



Iowa's Evolving Drug Trends & *Public Safety Implications*

January 2020

Iowa Office of Drug Control Policy

Emerging Drug Issues: Overview

PRODUCT DIFFUSION

- Delivery/Consumption Systems: Vaping (Nicotine, THC, Heroin, etc.), smoking, oral ingestion, IV
- Forms: THC & CBD oils, waxes, edibles; Smokable hemp; Synthetics; “Ice”
- Mixtures: Heroin + Fentanyl &/or Meth &/or Marijuana; Other cocktails
- Distribution: Mail & Shipping Services

POTENCY ESCALATION

- Alcohol: Concentrations (craft beers)
- Nicotine: Levels (vaping pods)
- THC: Concentrations (hash oils, waxes & edibles)
- Meth: Purities (nearly 100% “ice”)
- Fentanyl, et al.: Extremely lethal

POLICY CHANGE

- LAWS: Medical & legal marijuana (THC &/or CBD); Hemp; Psychedelic Mushrooms (psilocybin) & Ecstasy (MDMA); Opioids; Smoking & Vaping; etc.?

odcp.iowa.gov

POTENCY ON THE RISE

Several potentially addictive substances in Iowa are much stronger today versus a few years ago. Many of these products are now available in different forms and increasingly higher potencies.



POTENCY ON THE RISE



¹New Public Health Tracking Portal, 2018. ²CDC Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey, 2018

POTENCY ON THE RISE

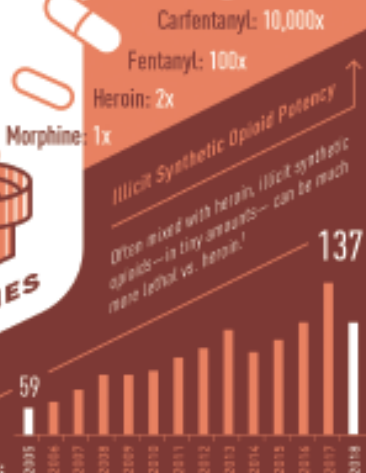


MEDICINES

IOWA OPIOID RELATED OVERDOSE DEATHS:

Heroin, Rx Methadone, Other Opioids, and Other Synthetic Narcotics¹

¹Drug Enforcement Administration, 2017. ²Iowa Department of Public Health, 2018



POTENCY ON THE RISE



MARIJUANA

MARIJUANA'S INCREASING THC POTENCY:

Seized in U.S.



¹University of Mississippi Marijuana Project, through 1/27/2016. ²Rocky Mountain WETA, 2018

POTENCY ON THE RISE



IOWA METH PURITY:

Crime lab fiscal year averages²

¹New Department of Public Health, 2018. ²New Department of Public Safety, 2018

POTENCY ON THE RISE



NICOTINE

Higher nicotine e-cigarette products have been released in recent years and account for a large and increasing share of U.S. e-cigarette/vaping sales.

NICOTINE SALTS:

Along with nicotine concentration, the use of nicotine salts increases the efficiency of e-cigarette nicotine delivery. Nicotine salts allow for high levels of nicotine to be delivered more easily and with less irritation.

¹Truth Initiative & CDC, 2018

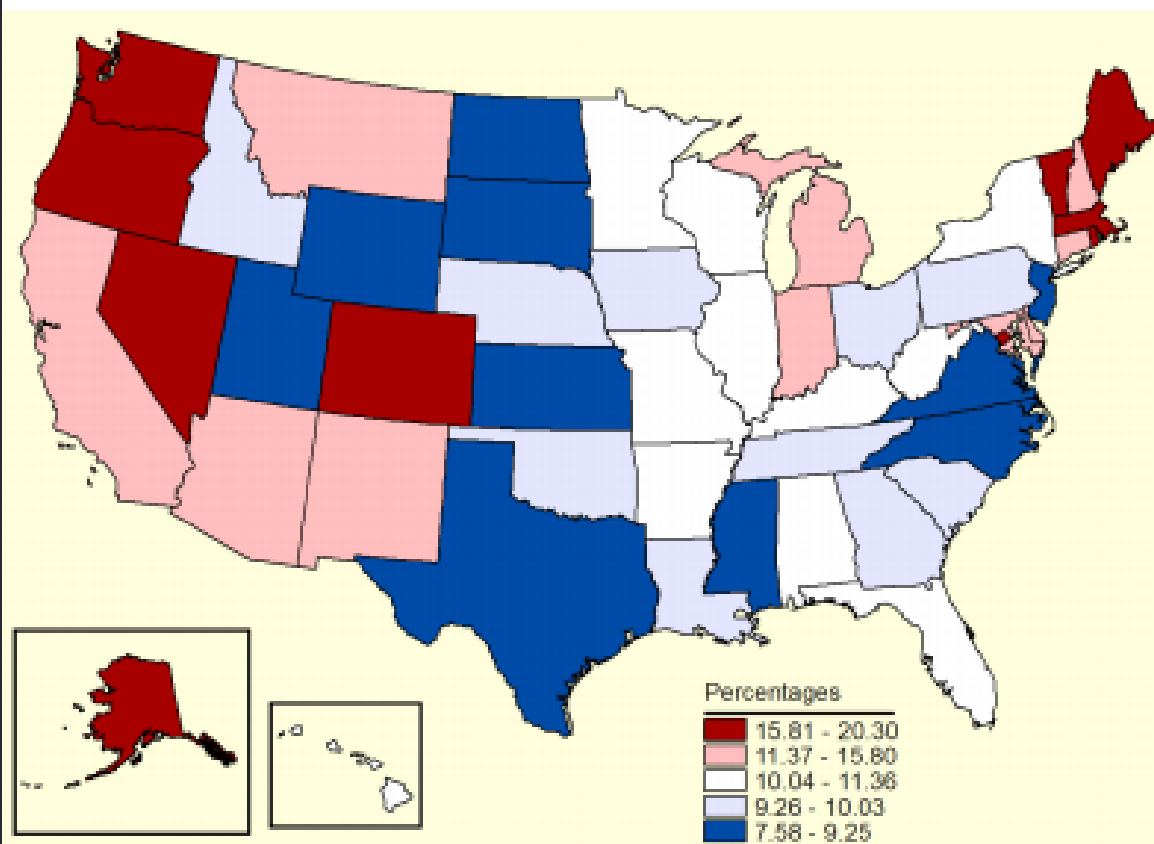
Rates of U.S. Illicit Drug Use, by States & DC

Map: 12+ Current (Past Month) Use

lowa ranks:

- 41st in overall illicit drug use**
(9.39% vs. 11.43% US),
- 47th in marijuana use**
(7.04% vs. 9.83% US),
- 37th in heroin use (yearly)**
(0.26% vs. 0.31% US),
- 17th in pain reliever misuse (yearly)**
(4.13% vs. 3.85% US),
- 46th in the rate of drug overdoses**
(11.5 vs. 21.7 US per 100,000),
- 17th in tobacco use**
(25.51% vs. 21.96% US),
- 10th in binge alcohol drinking**
(28.53% vs. 24.49% US),
- 19th in meth use (yearly)**
(0.86% vs. 0.64% US),
- (8th highest rate of meth *treatment*).**

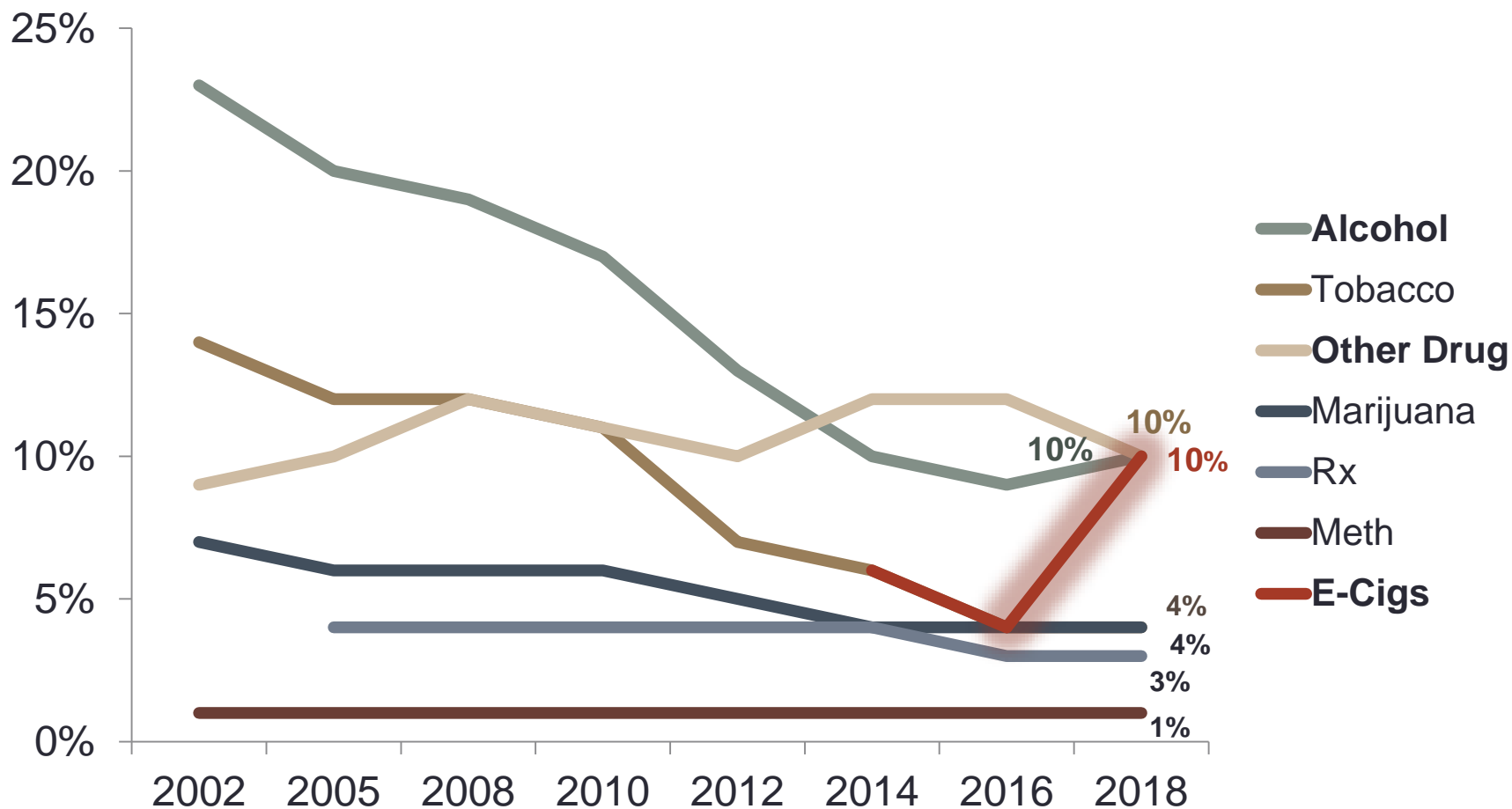
National Survey on Drug Use & Health, 2017-2018;
CDC, 2017; & Treatment Episode Data Set, 2017



National Survey on Drug Use & Health, 2017/2018

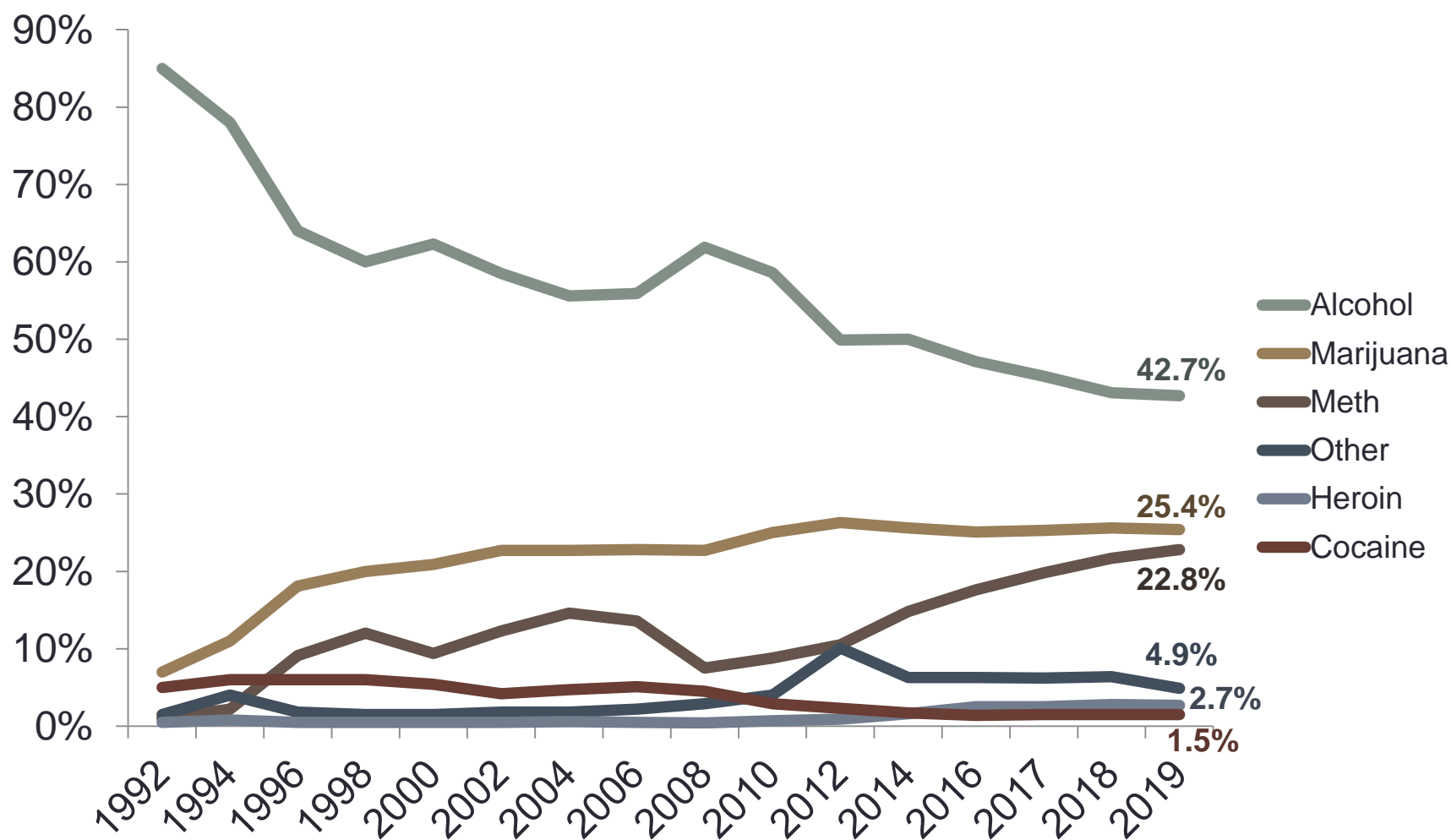
Iowa Youth Substance Abuse

6th, 8th and 11th Grade Users, Last 30-Days



Iowans' Most Common Drugs of Abuse

Primary Substance Cited by Iowans in Treatment





First Alert Weather

Sports

★ Show You Care

Live

Drugged driving deaths up in Iowa after nearby states legalize marijuana

2 FOX 28

NEWS

WEATHER

SPORTS

YOUR QUESTION, YOUR ANSWER

Stateline

Drug-related crashes up in Iowa, while the number of alcohol-related crashes fall

Drugged Driving Deaths Spike With Spread of Legal Marijuana, Opioid Abuse



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'Drugged driving' surpasses drunken driving among drivers killed in crashes, report finds

USA TODAY NEWS SPORTS LIFE MONEY TECH TRAVEL OPINION

Drugged driving on the rise as marijuana, opioid use puts motorists at risk, study finds


NEWSLETTER

healthline.

Why It's Difficult to Develop a Roadside Test for Marijuana

Police in Colorado and California are using tests to see if drivers are high on marijuana. But more exact testing is needed as more states legalize the drug.

NEWS

POLITICS U.S. NEWS BUSINESS WORLD TECH & MEDIA THINK SPORTS

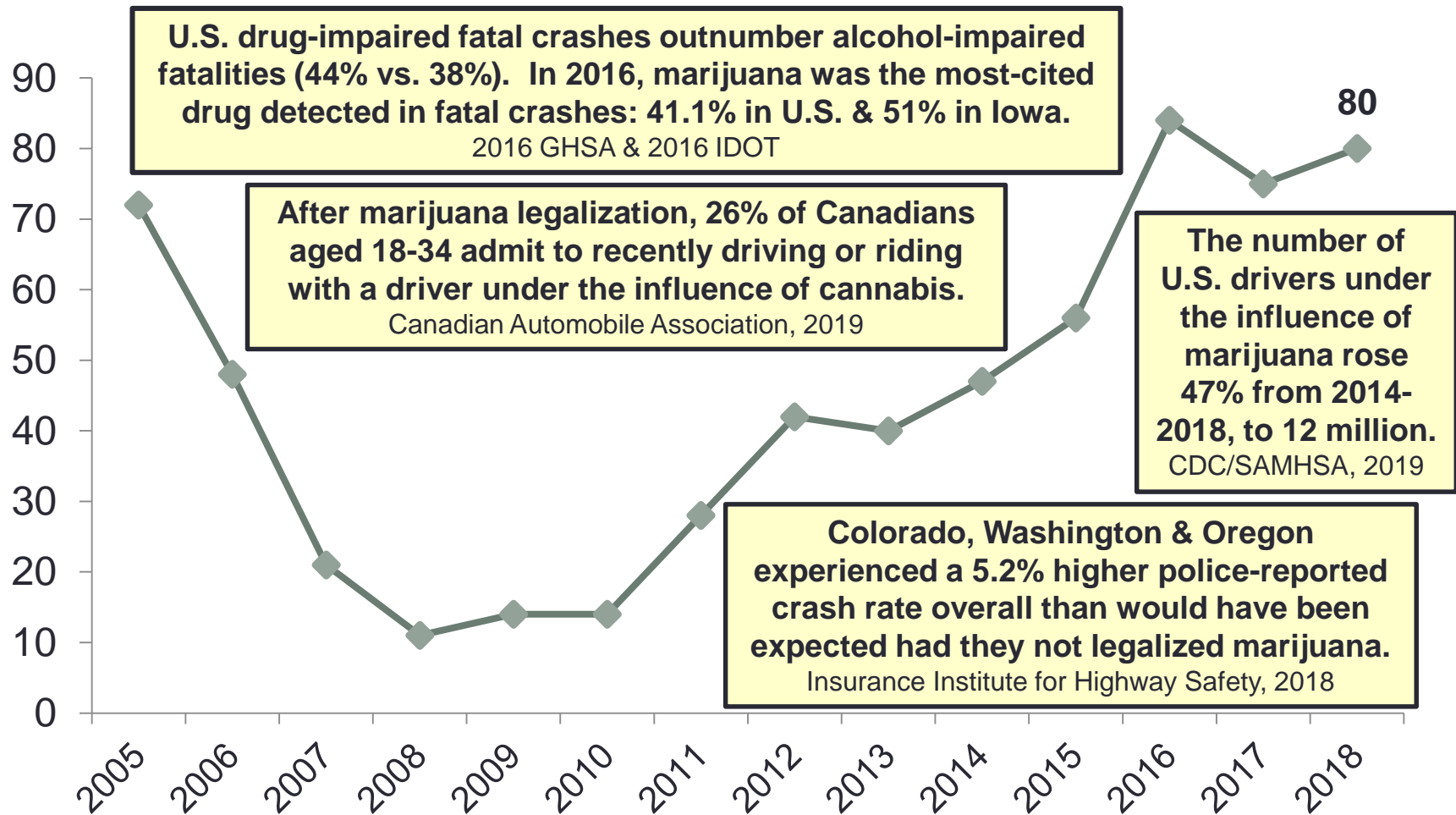
CONSUMER

Growing number of fatal car crashes linked to drug use

Some people think marijuana or opioids don't impair their ability to drive – and some even believe these drugs make them safer drivers.

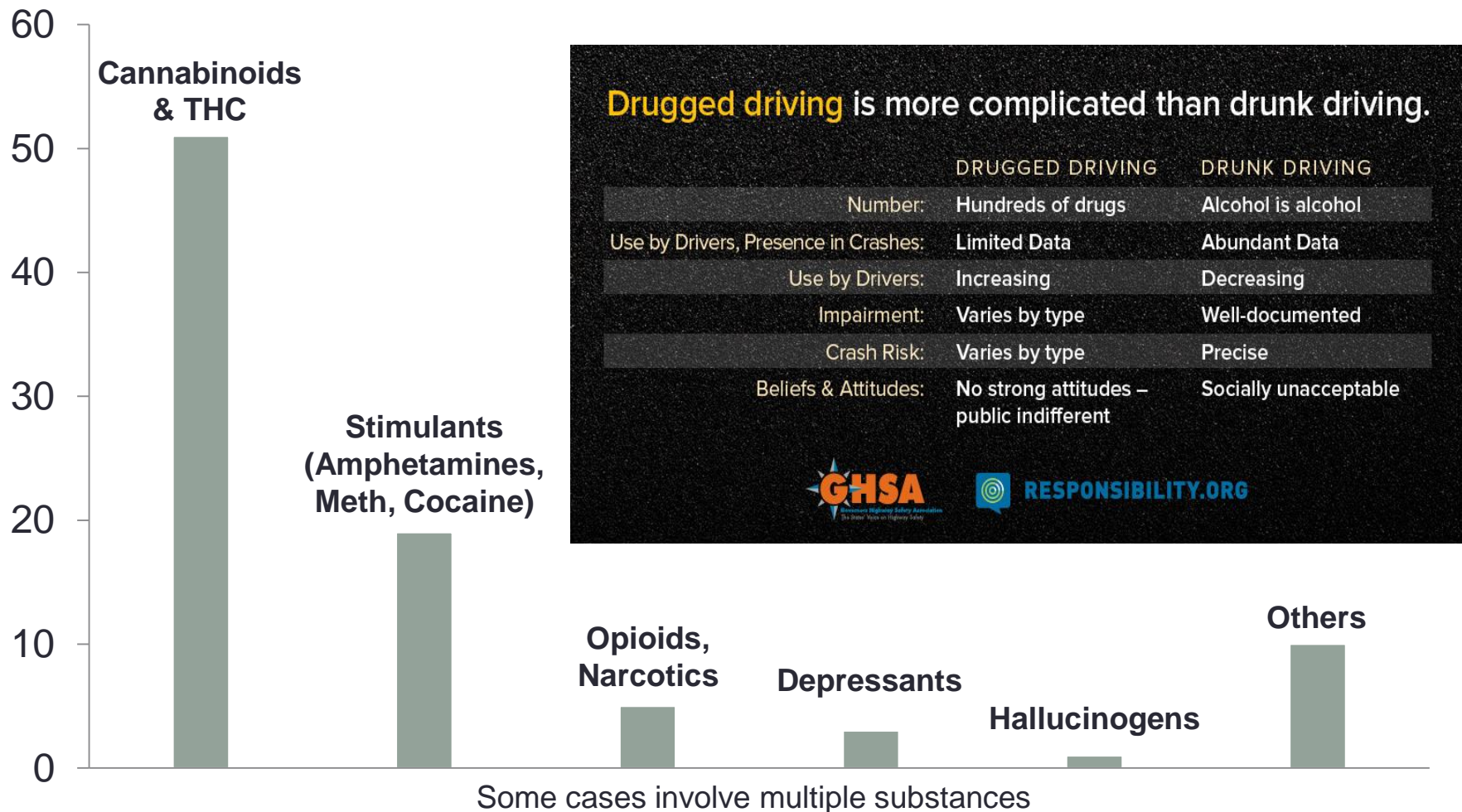
Iowa Drug-Related Traffic Fatalities

Drug & Mixed Drug/Alcohol-Related Traffic Deaths



Iowa Drug-Related Traffic Fatalities

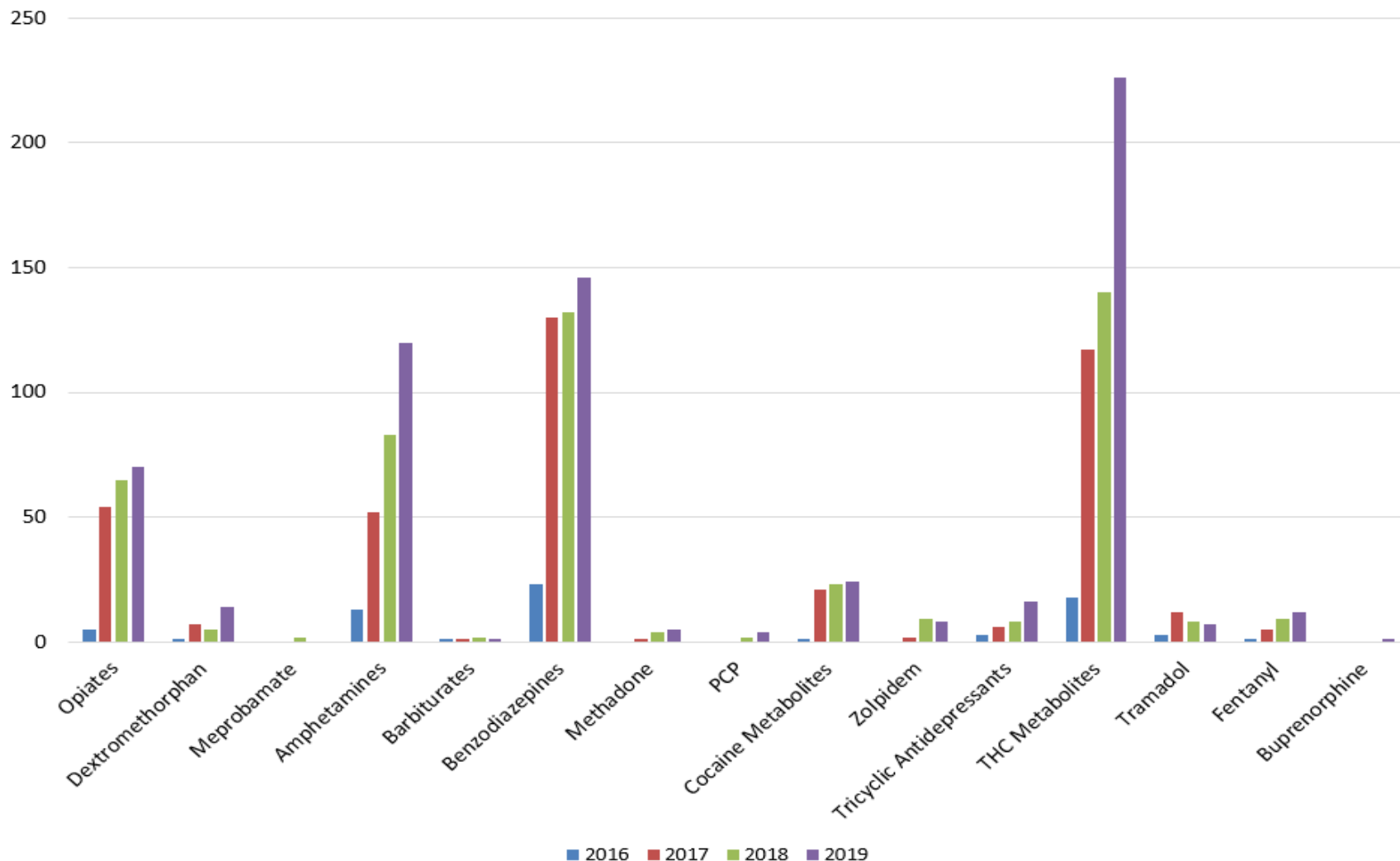
2018 by Drug Type (not including alcohol-only)



Iowa Driving-Related Blood Screens

DCI Lab Positive Results on Cases from Law Enforcement

Blood Positive Screens by Drug Category

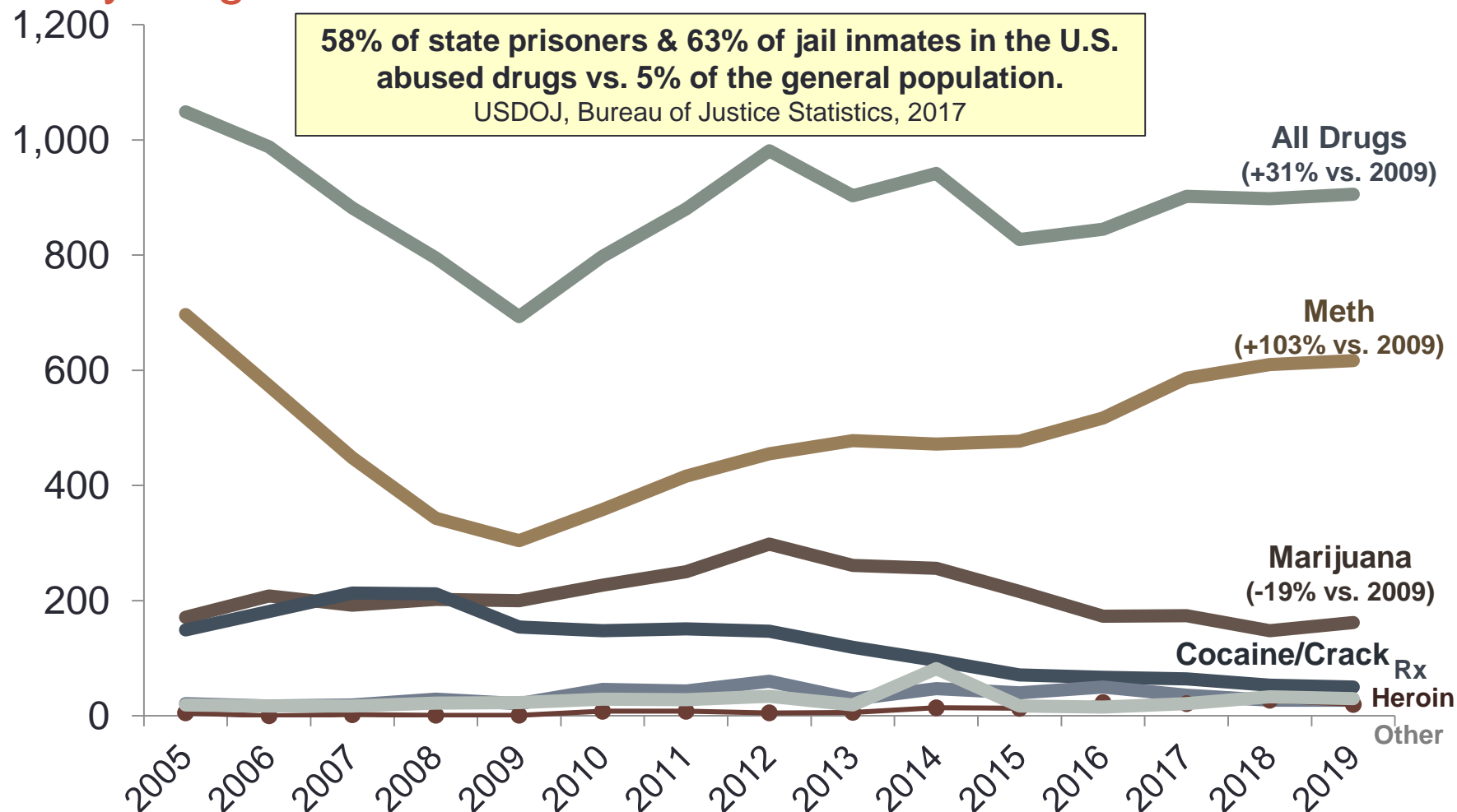


*2019 year to date through November.

Iowa Department of Public Safety, 2019

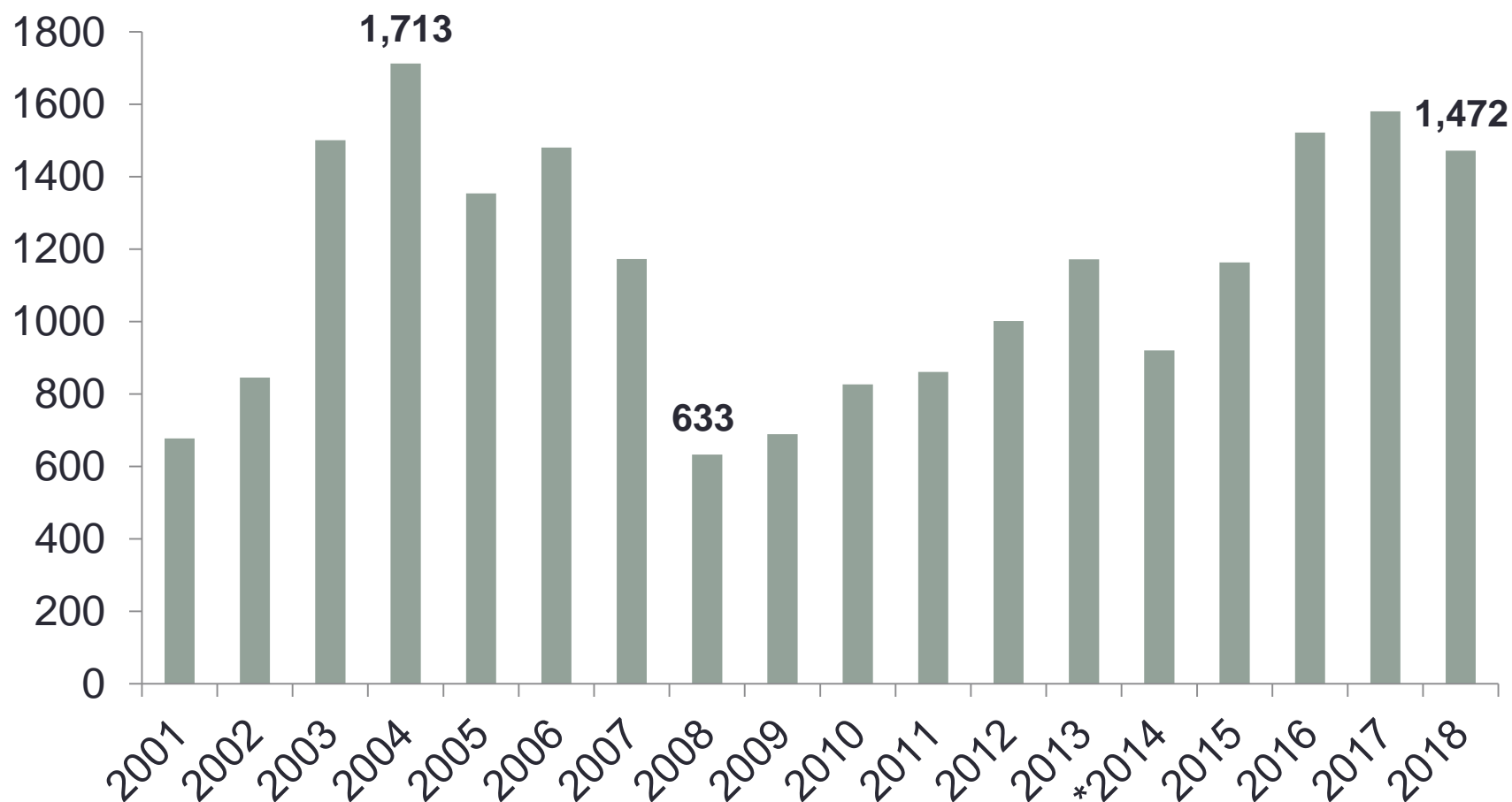
Iowa “Drug-Related” Prison Admissions

Primary Drug Involved



Iowa Drug-Related Child Abuse

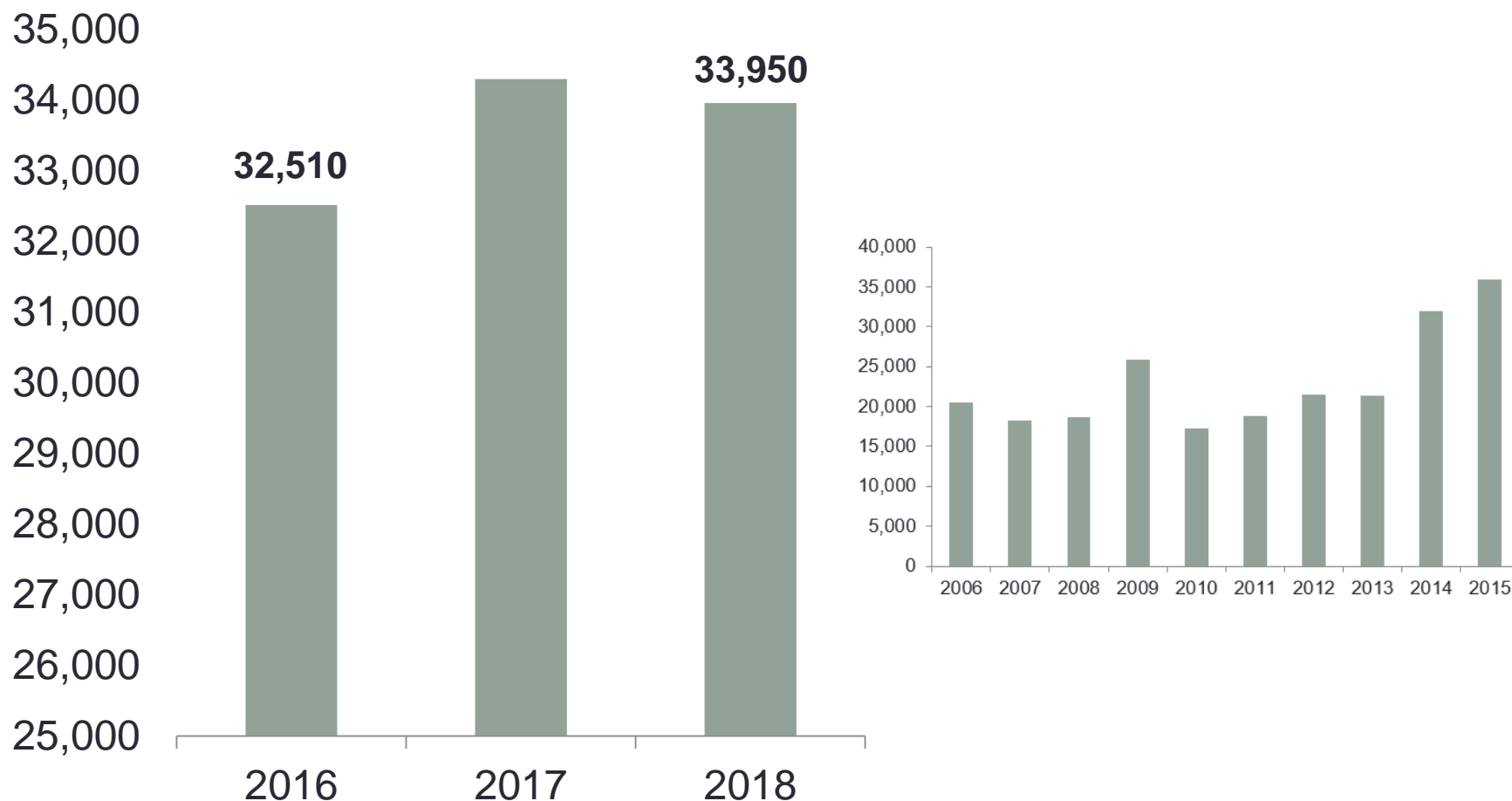
Confirmed/Founded Cases: Presence of Illegal Drugs in Child's System



(*Caution advised interpreting trends due to protocol changes in 2014 & 2017) Iowa Department of Human Services, 2019

Iowa Drug & Alcohol-Related ED Visits

Use as Causal or Contributing Factor

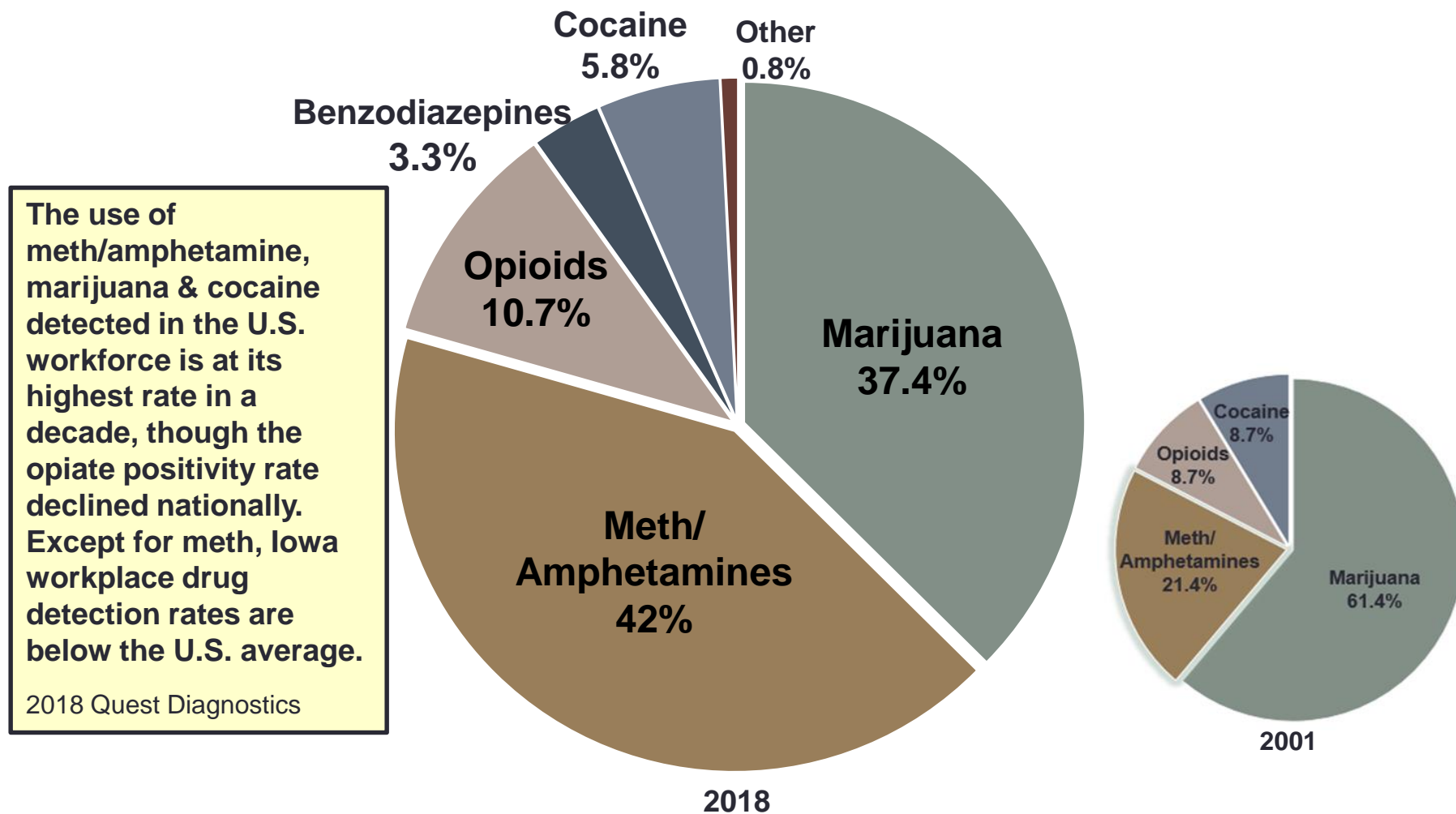


(*Reporting methods changed in 2015, resulting in a new baseline in 2016.)

Iowa Department of Public Health, 2019

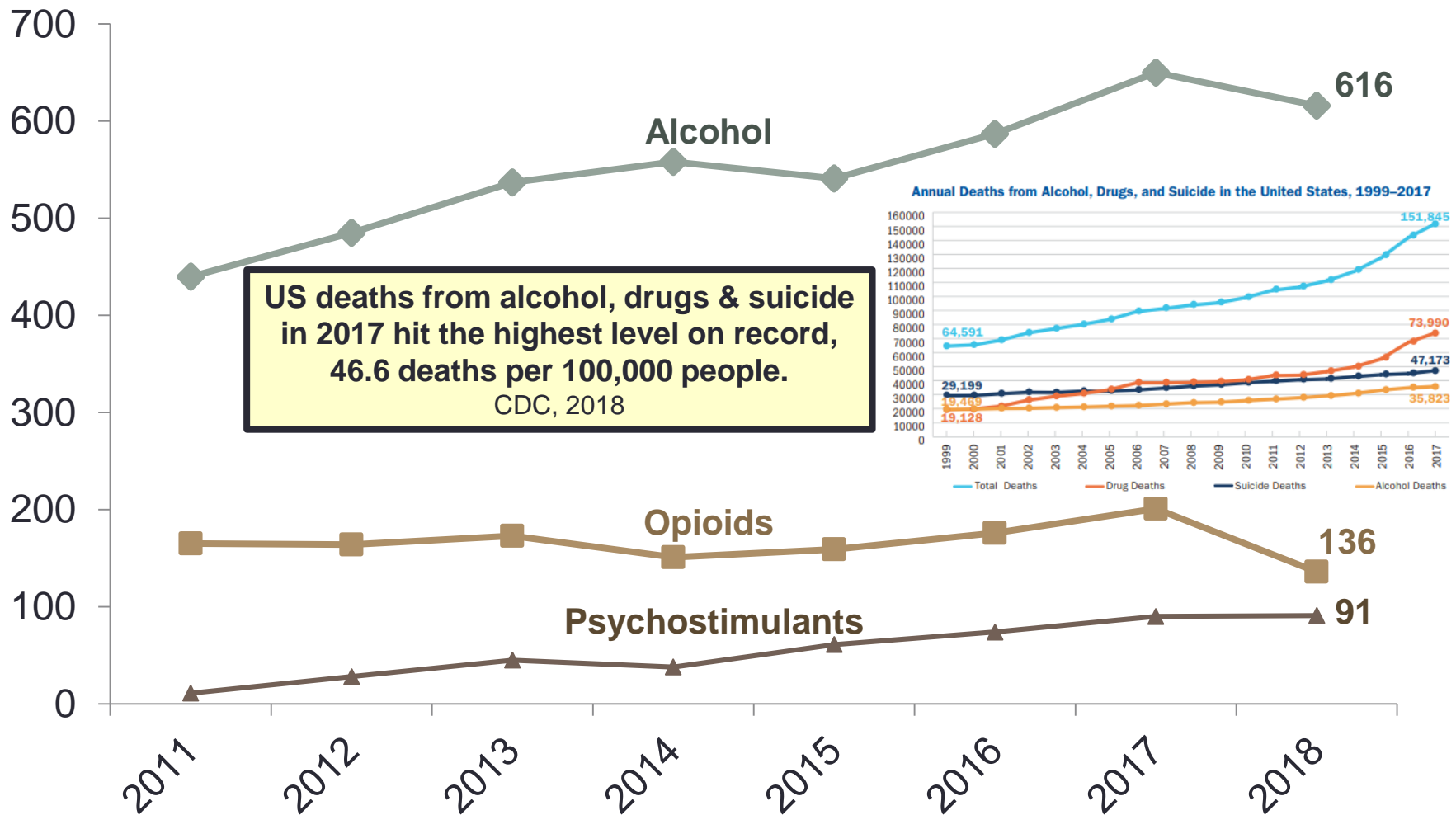
Iowa's Workplace

Small Sample of Positive Drug Tests Reported 2018 vs. 2001 (% of Total)



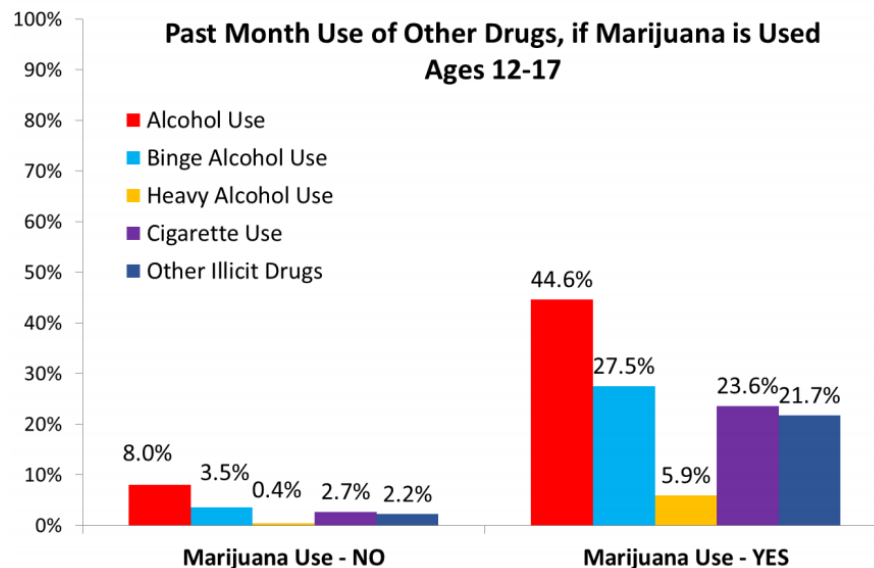
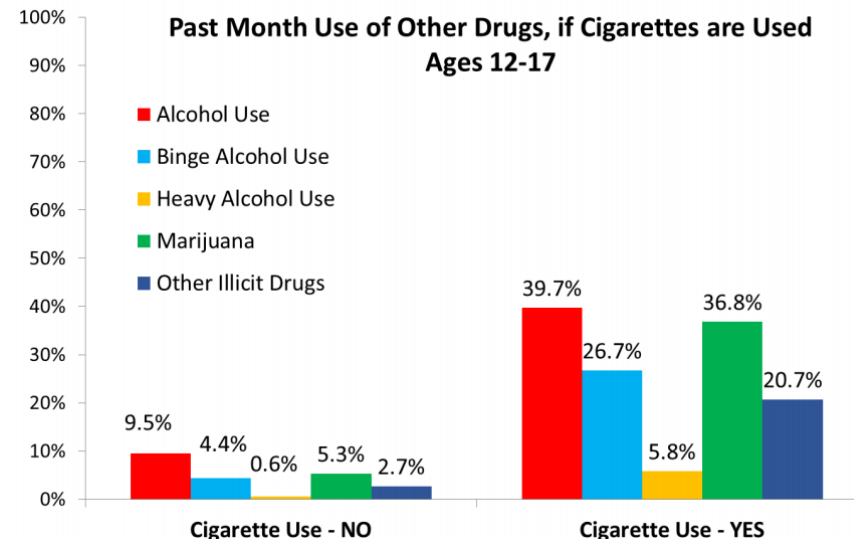
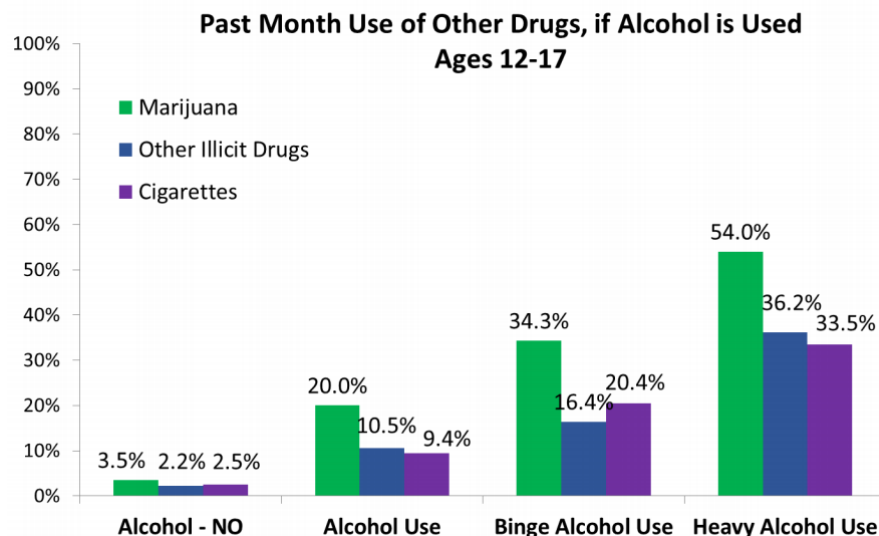
Substance-Involved Deaths in Iowa

Involving Alcohol, Opioids and Psychostimulants (e.g., Meth)



Substance Use Disorder Precursors

Most SUDs are Rooted in Behavior that Begins in our Teens

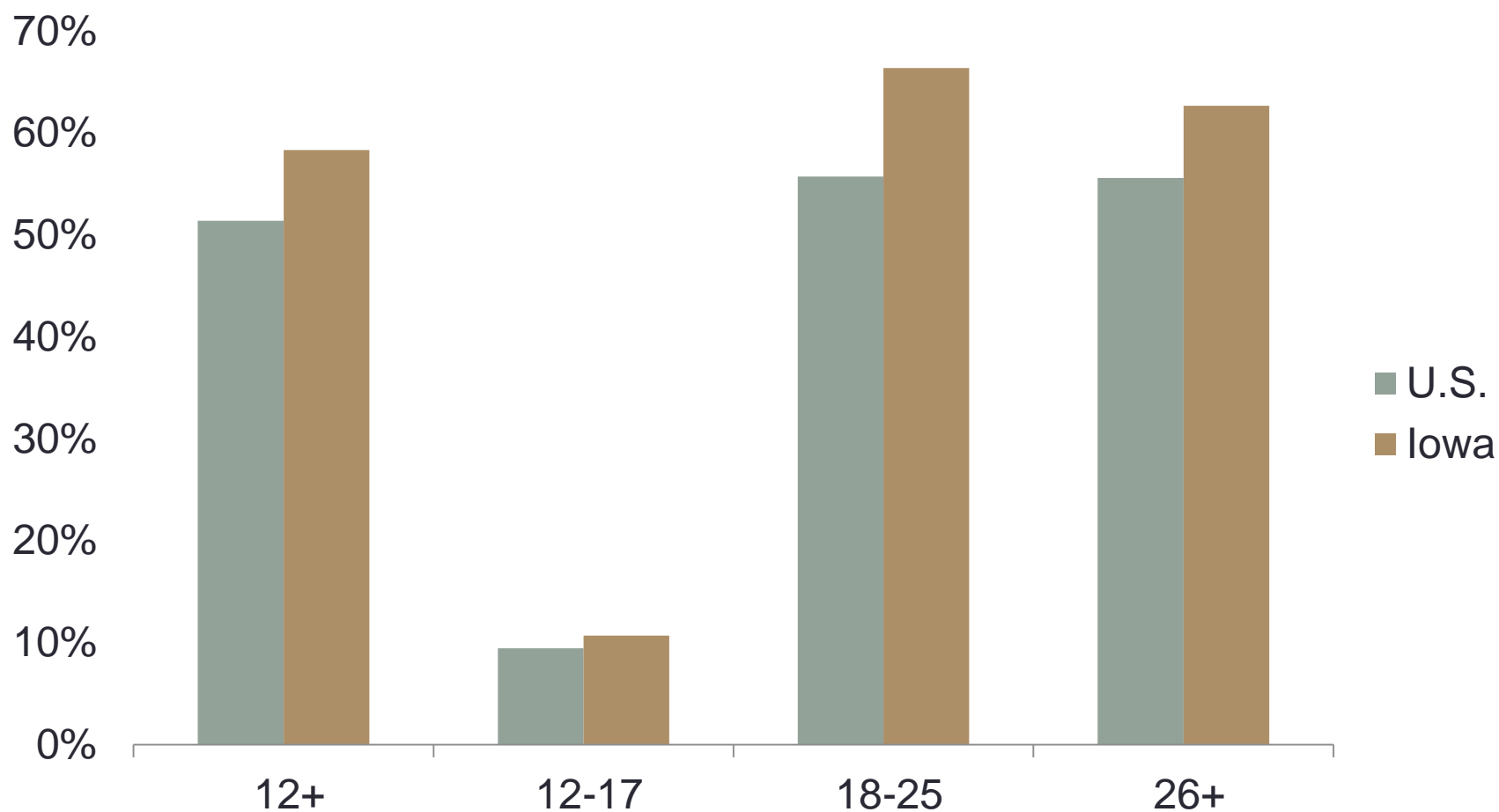


Alcohol & Tobacco/Nicotine

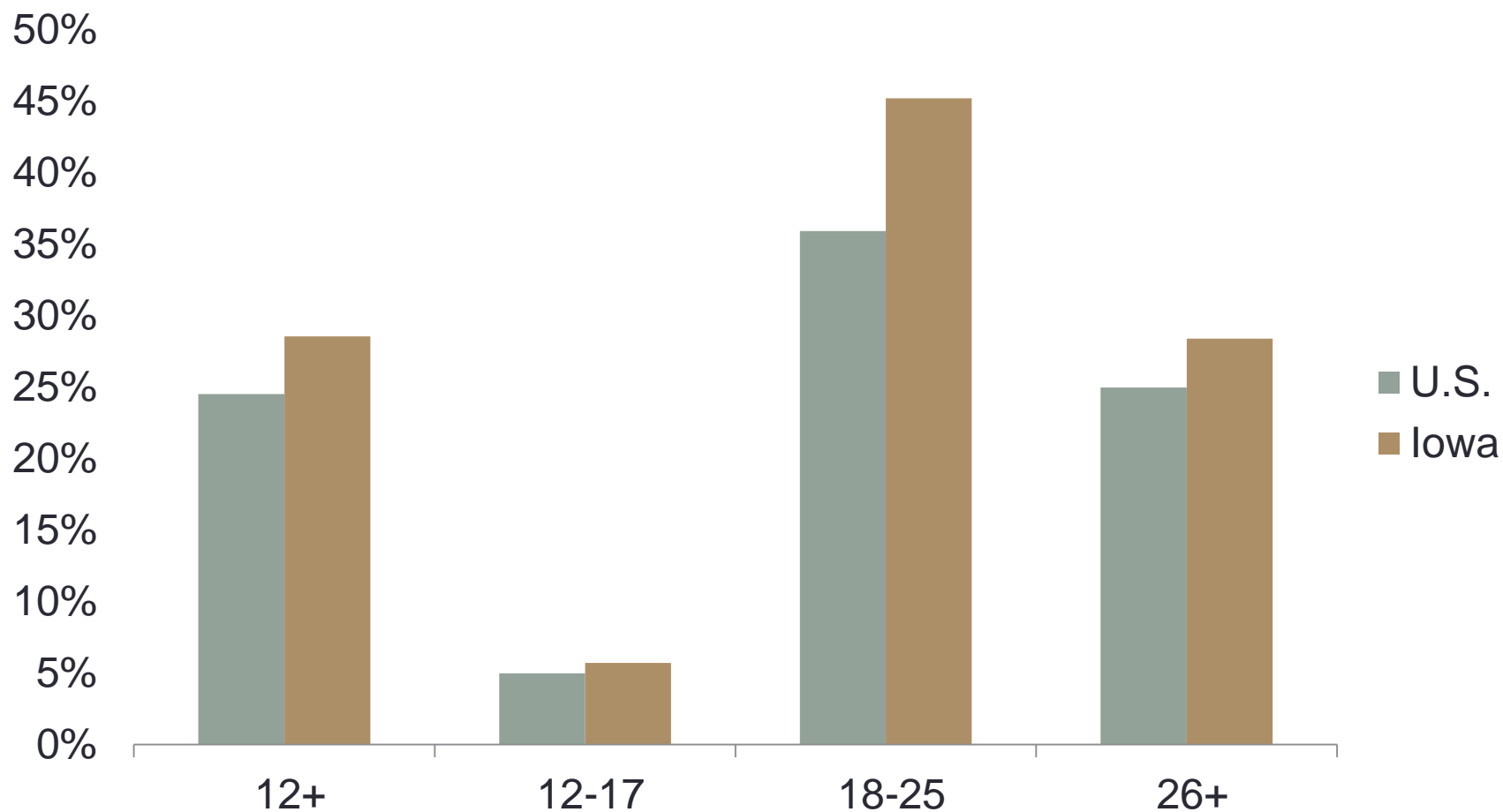


Current Alcohol Use

Last 30-Days

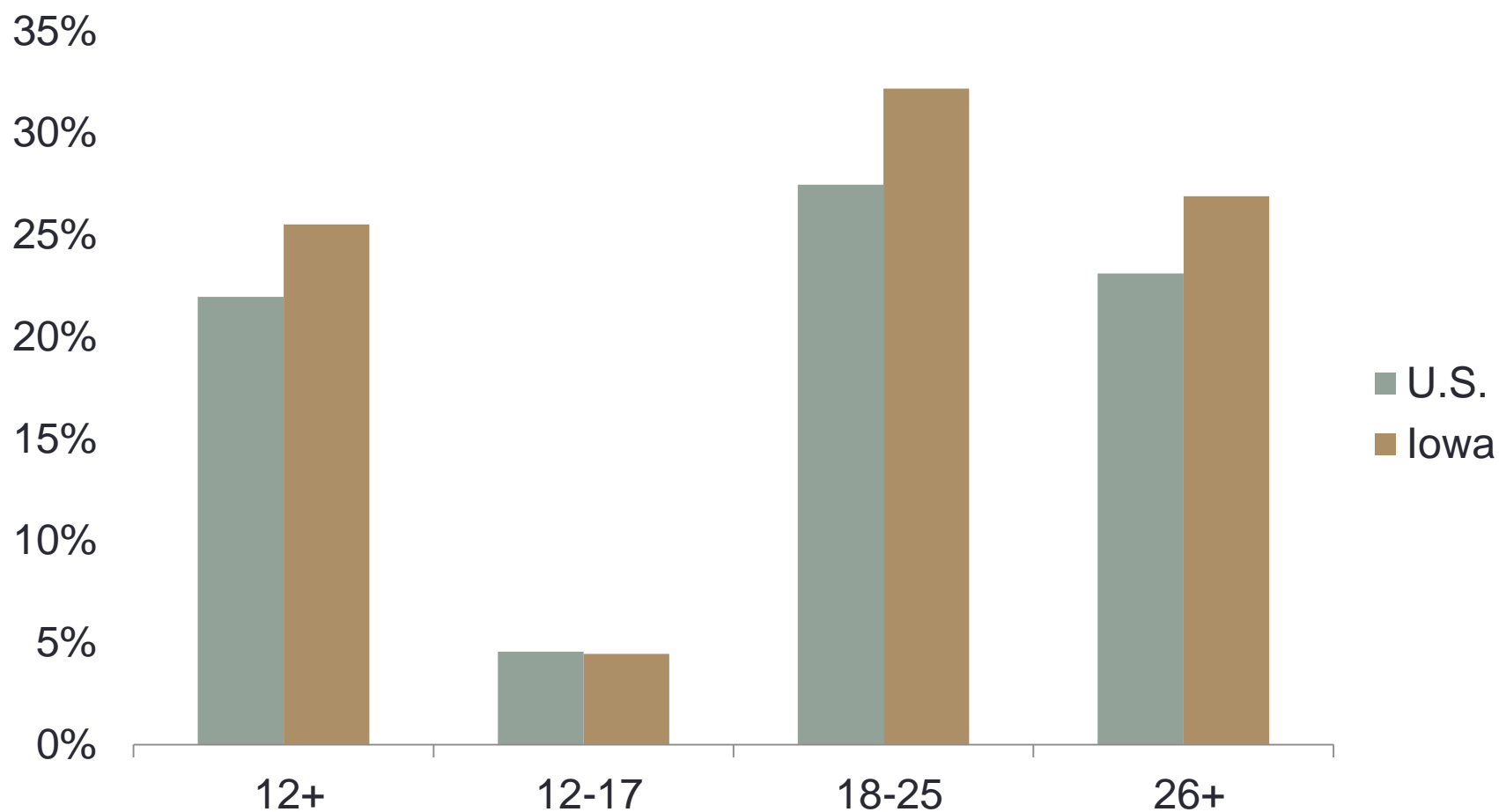


Current Binge Drinking Last 30-Days



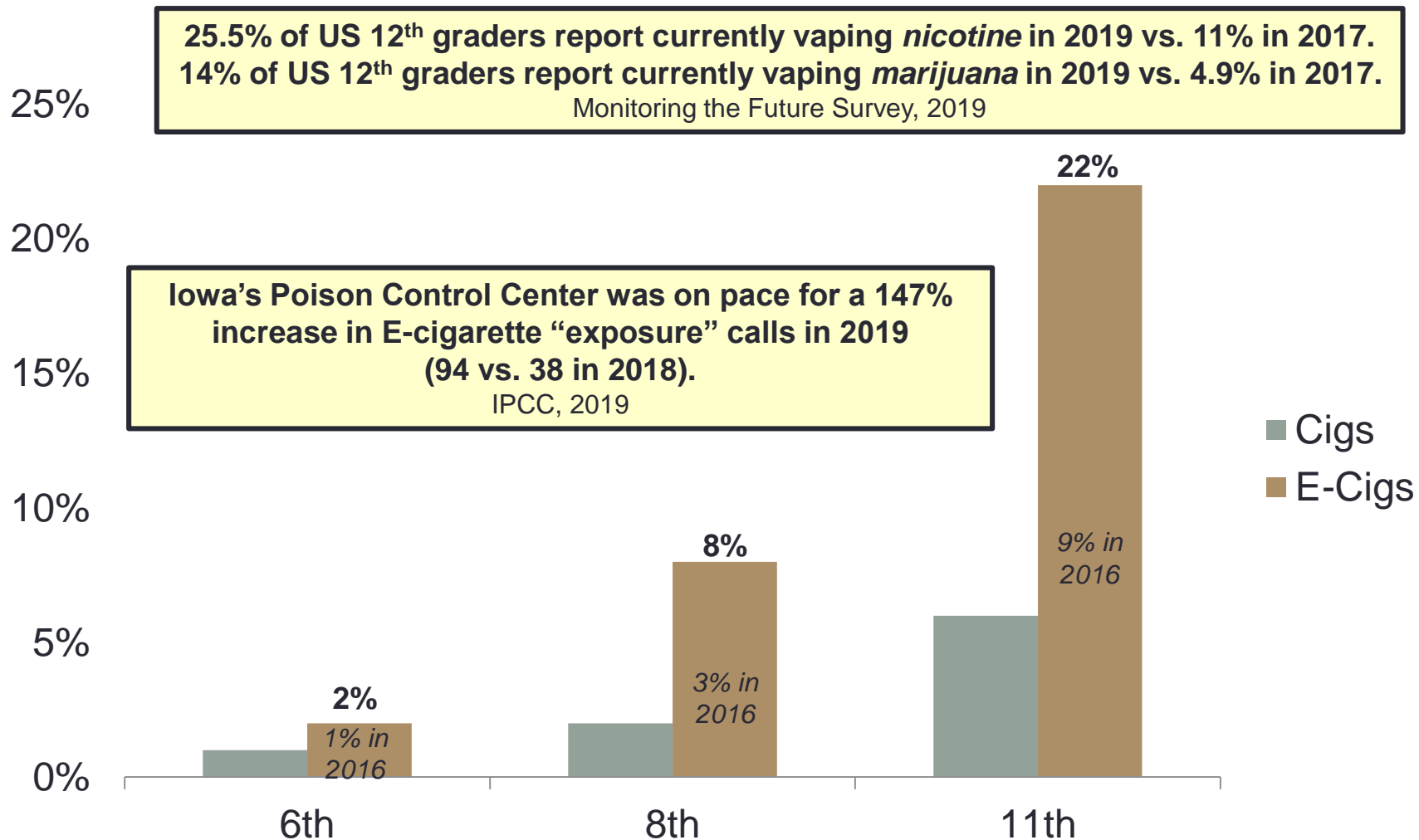
Current Tobacco Product Use

Last 30-Days



Iowa Youth Cigarette vs. E-Cigarette Use

Last 30-Days



Electronic Smoking by Youth

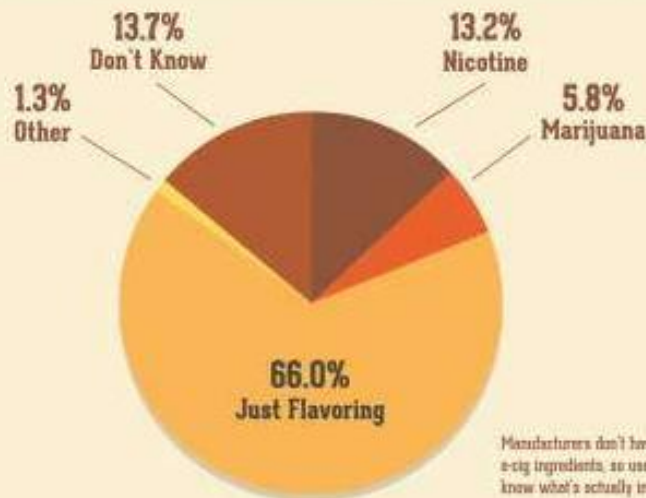
Nicotine & THC



U.S. News & World Report

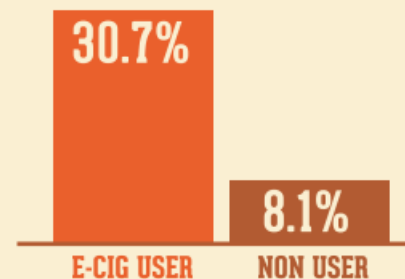
Vaping-Related Lung Injuries Caused by Chemical Exposure, Study Finds

WHAT DO TEENS SAY IS IN THEIR E-CIG?³



TEEN E-CIG USERS ARE MORE LIKELY TO START SMOKING.

Start Smoking Within 6 Months



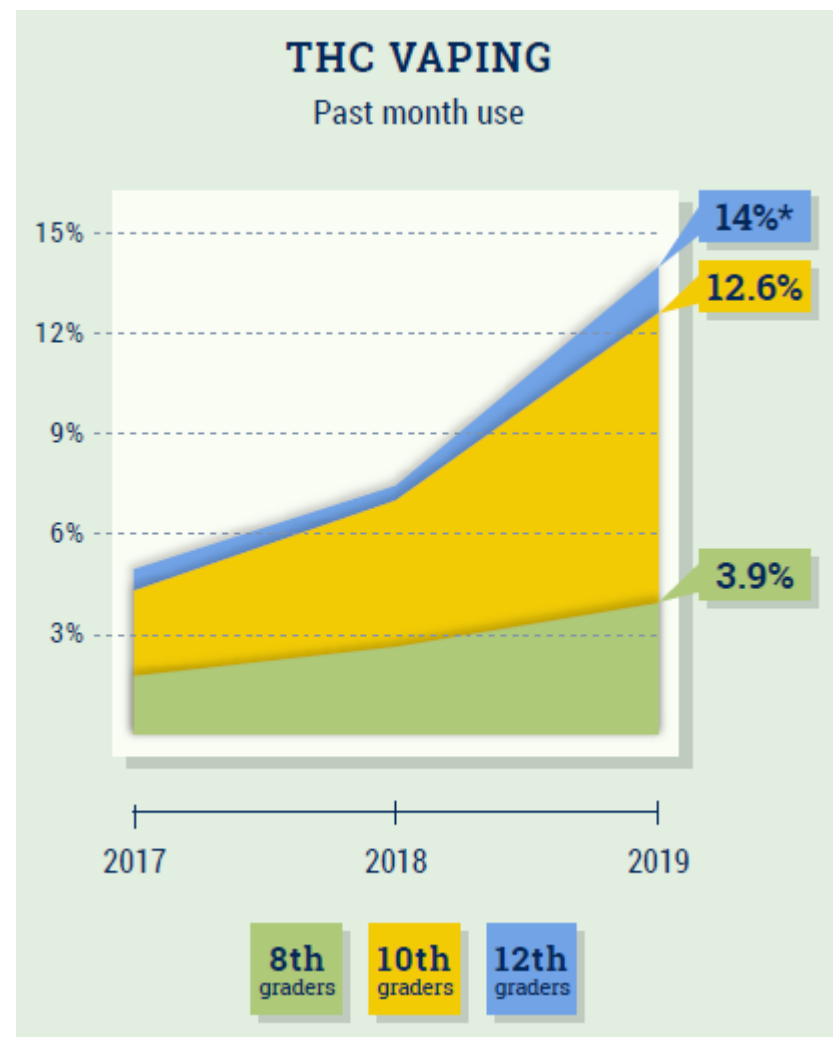
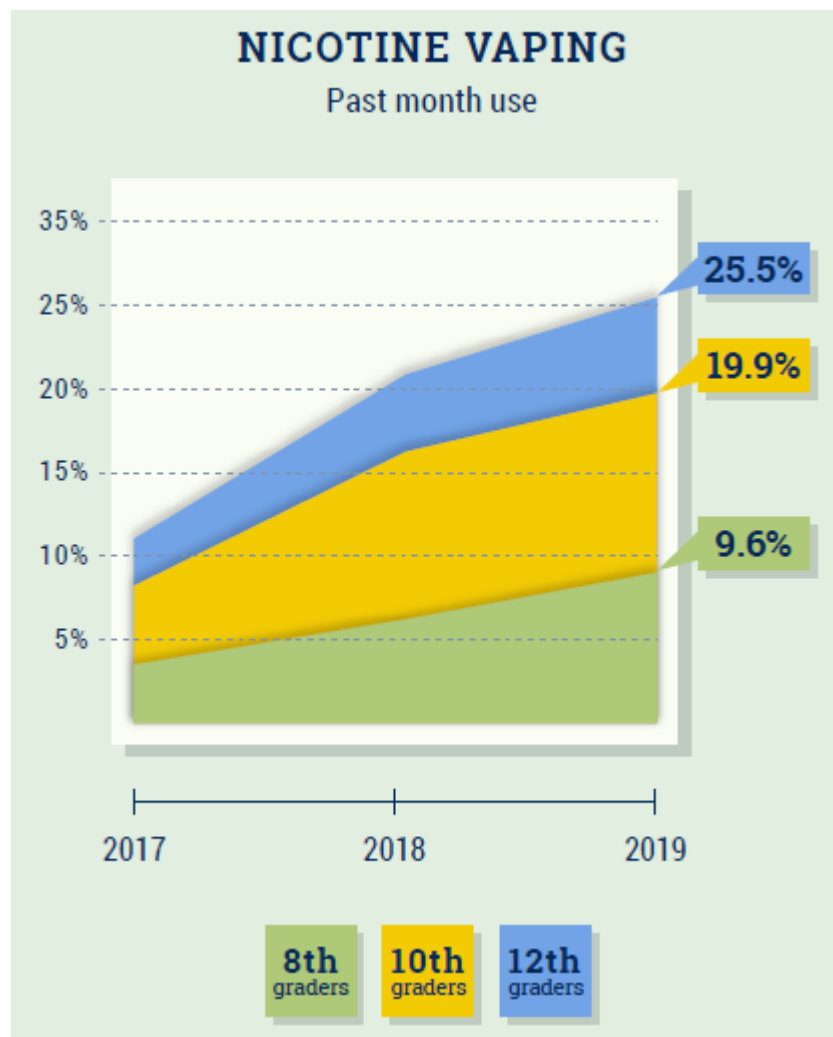
*Includes combustible tobacco products [cigarettes, cigars, and hookahs]

Source of vaping products containing THC among those in the U.S. contracting vaping-related lung injuries in 2019:

- 78%: informal (family, friends, dealers & online),
- 16%: commercial (recreational &/or medical marijuana dispensaries),
- 6%: both informal & commercial sources.

CDC, 2020

Teen Vaping of Nicotine & Marijuana Surges



Why do Teens Vape?

TEENS REPORT REASONS FOR VAPING





Marijuana

Potential to Heal or Hurt?

"Medical"

"Extracts" "CBD & THC" "Concentrates"

"Recreational"

Language Matters

Marijuana or Cannabis Plant:

Dried leaves, flowers, stems & seeds from the plant, *Cannabis sativa*.

Concentrates:

High THC marijuana products (e.g., hash oils, waxes & edibles).

Cannabinoids:

Chemical compounds found in marijuana. Scientists say marijuana consists of more than 100 cannabinoids (& over 500 chemicals in total).

Cannabinoid Receptors:

Brain neuron molecules to which cannabinoids attach, disrupting mental & physical functions (memory, coordination, concentration, etc.).

Cannabidiol (CBD):

A non-psychoactive marijuana compound that may have medical value.

Delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol (THC):

Marijuana's main psychoactive compound that may have therapeutic value.

Language Changes

Then

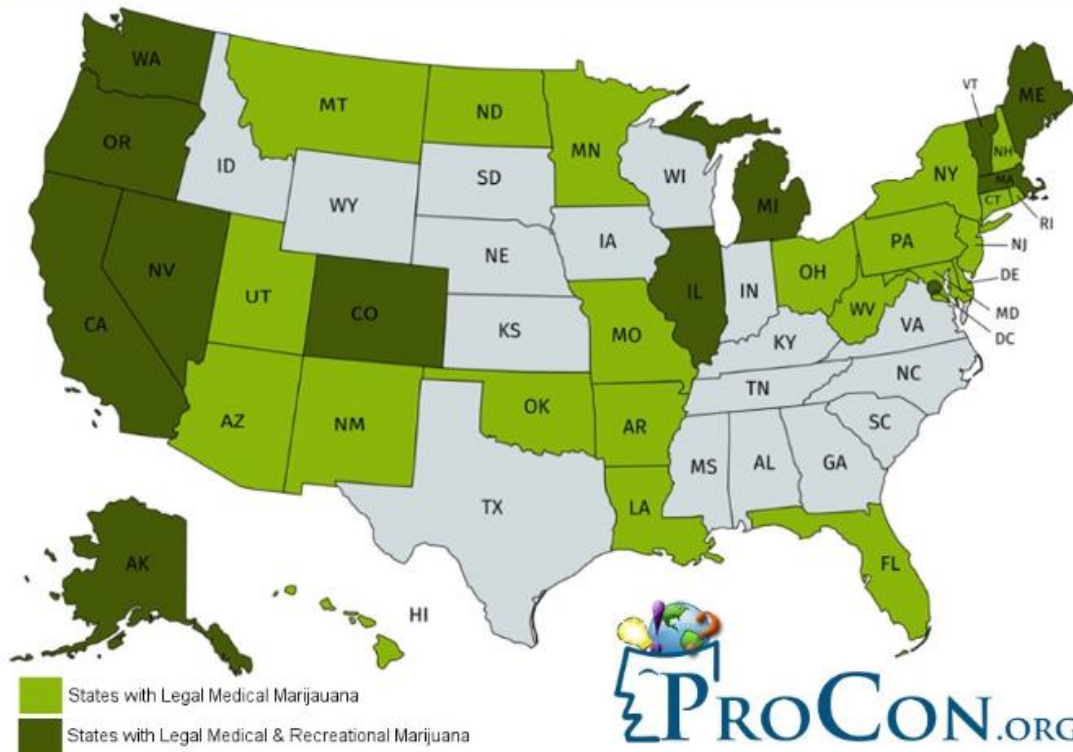
- Weed
- Grass
- Pot
- Reefer
- Hash
- Hemp
- Joints
- Blunts
- Buds

Now

- Hash or Honey Oil
- Wax or Earwax
- Budder, Crumble, Shatter
- Black Glass
- Edibles
- Reggie
- Loud
- Tree
- Green

Marijuana Laws & Use by Teens

11 Legal Recreational Marijuana States & DC
33 Legal Medical Marijuana States & DC

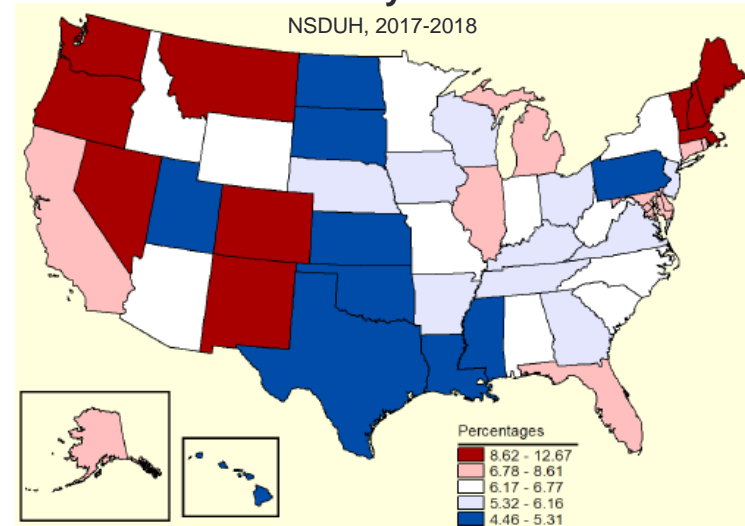


- **CBD Only Medicinal Use = 14 States (e.g., Iowa)**
- **No Legal Use = 3 States**

***Marijuana remains an illegal Schedule I controlled substance under federal law.**

Past Month Use by 12-17 Year Olds

NSDUH, 2017-2018



Health Group Positions on Marijuana

- Major public health organizations do not support smoked marijuana.



- The American Academy of Pediatrics “opposes medical marijuana outside the regulatory process of the US FDA. Notwithstanding this opposition to use, the AAP recognizes that marijuana may currently be an option for cannabinoid administration for children with life-limiting or severely debilitating conditions and for whom current therapies are inadequate.”

Marijuana impairs/worsens respiratory systems, heart rate, coordination, judgment, memory, problem-solving & mood. It contributes to auto crashes & can cause severe anxiety & psychosis.

National Institute of Drug Abuse, 2018

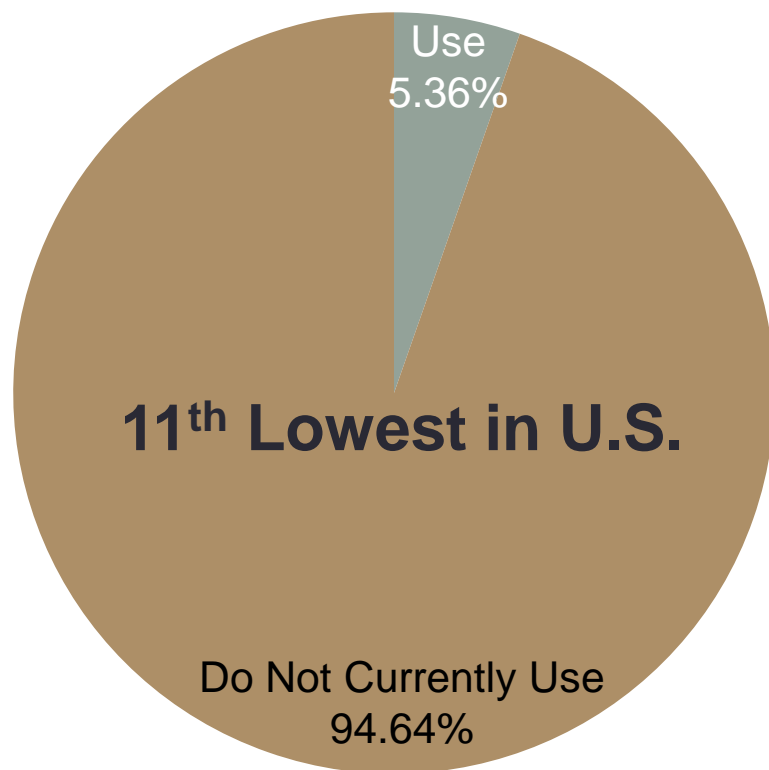
Between 9 & 30% of those who use may develop some degree of marijuana use disorder. People who begin using before age 18 are 4 to 7 times more likely than adults to develop a disorder.

National Institute of Drug Abuse, 2018

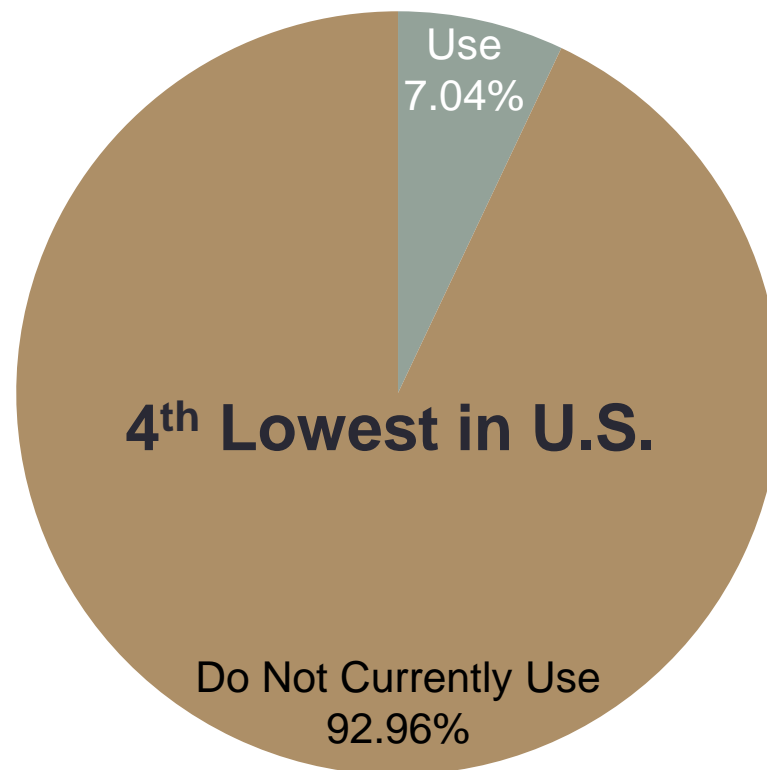
Iowans' *Current* Marijuana Use

Most Iowans are NOT *current* marijuana users (past 30 days)

**Iowa Youth 12-17 years old
currently using marijuana.**



**Iowans 12 & older
currently using marijuana.**

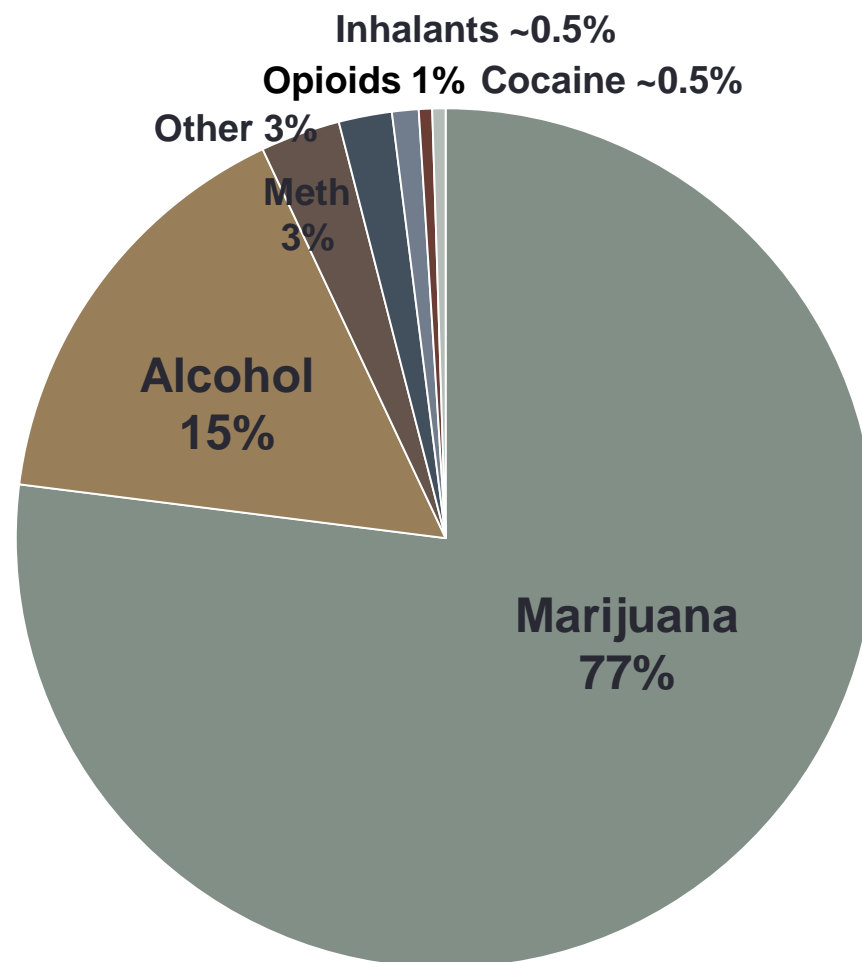


(Marijuana is primary drug for 77% of Iowa juveniles in treatment.)
Iowa Department of Public Health, 2018

National Survey on Drug Use & Health, 2017/2018

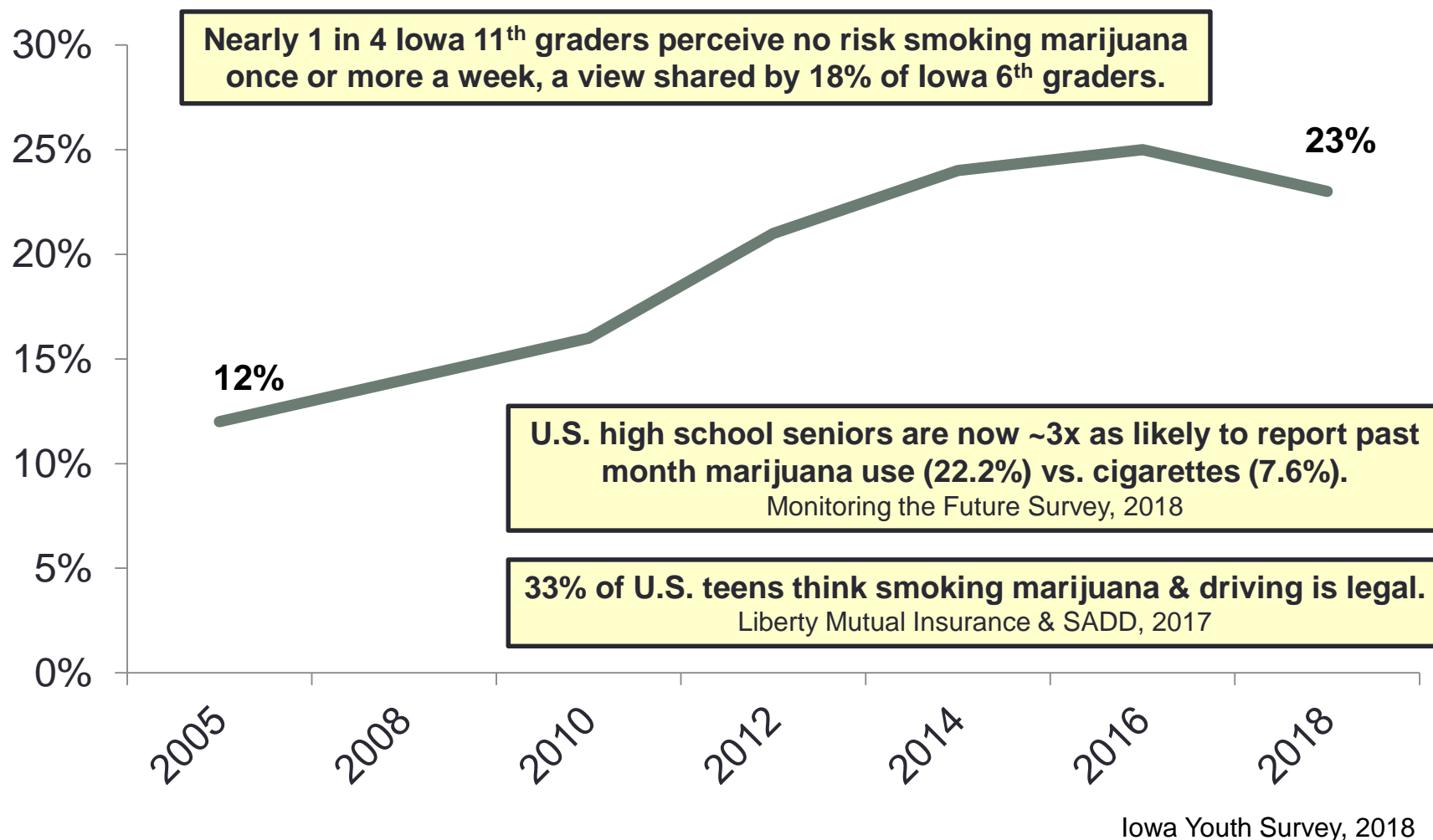
Drugs of Choice: Iowa Youth

Primary Substance for Juveniles in Treatment



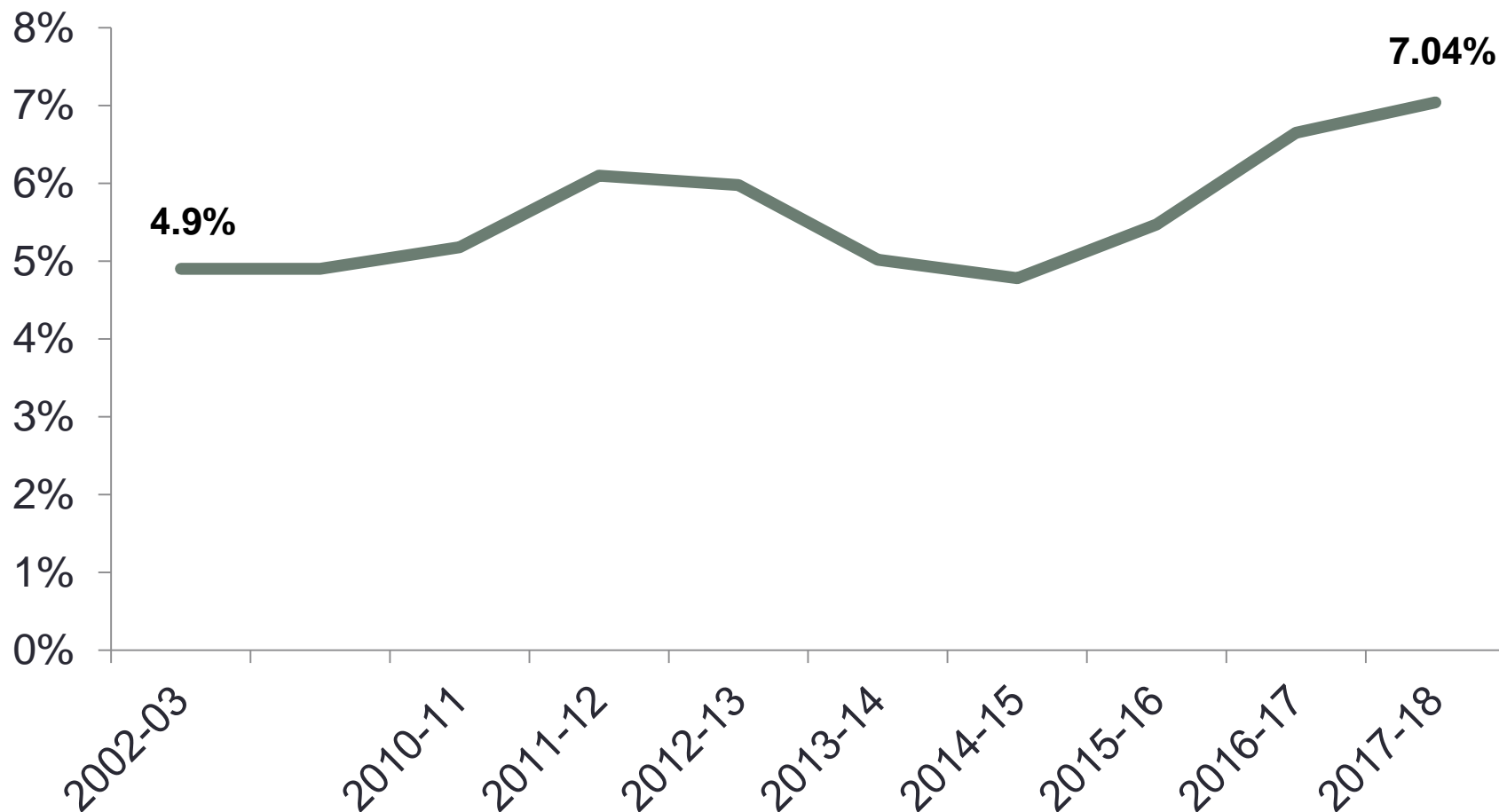
Iowa Youth Attitudes about Marijuana

Lower Perceived Risk Coincides with Higher U.S. Rates of Use



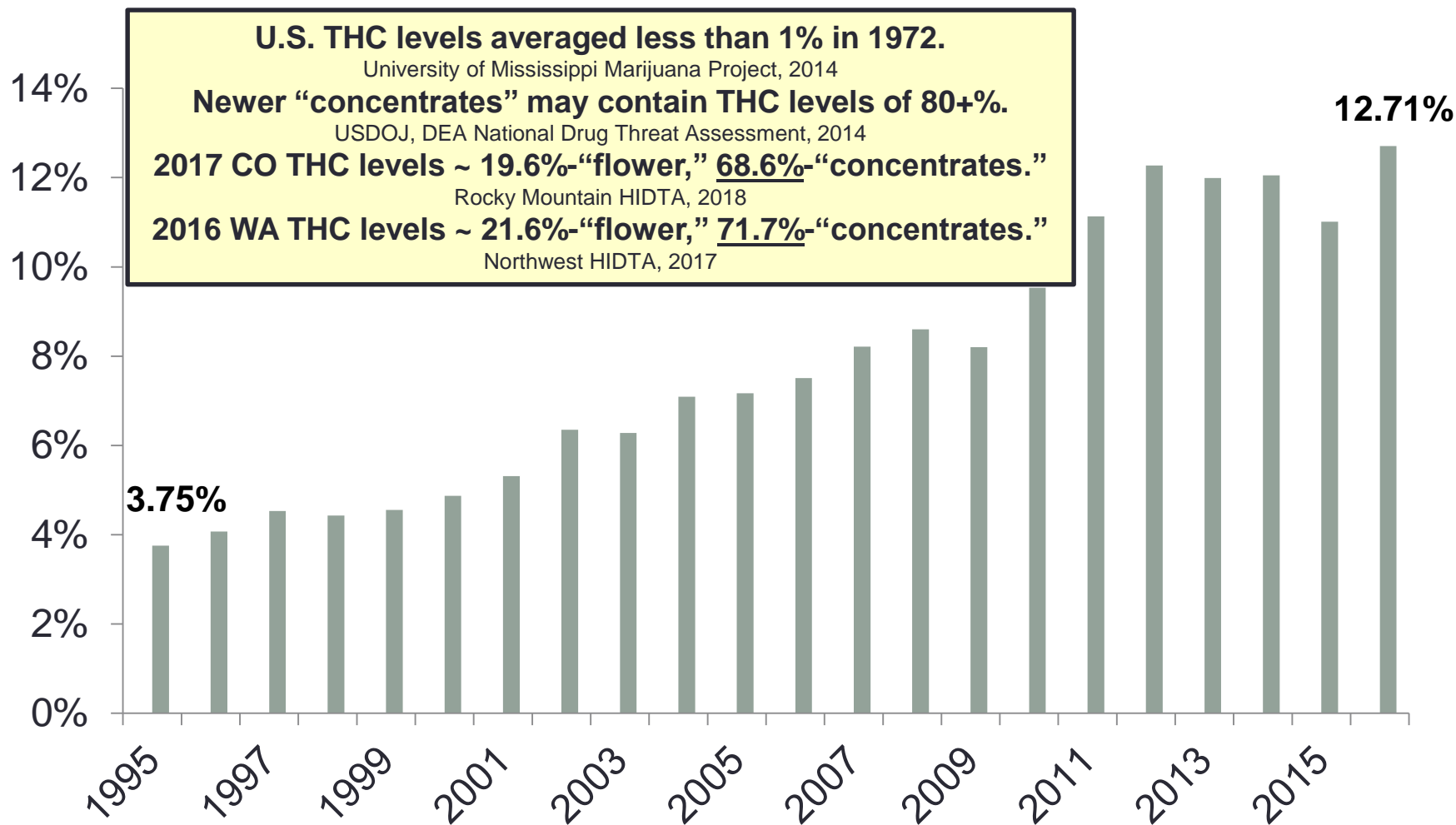
Iowa Marijuana Use

Current Use (Past Month) by Iowans 12+



Marijuana's Increasing THC Potency

Plant Material ("Weed") Seized in U.S.



University of Mississippi Marijuana Project, through 2016

Concentrates

Less is More...THC



"Green Crack"
wax



"Ear Wax"

Butane Hash Oil
(BHO)



Hash Oil
Capsules

"Diamonds"



"Budder"

"Shatter"



Register

HOME

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USA TODAY

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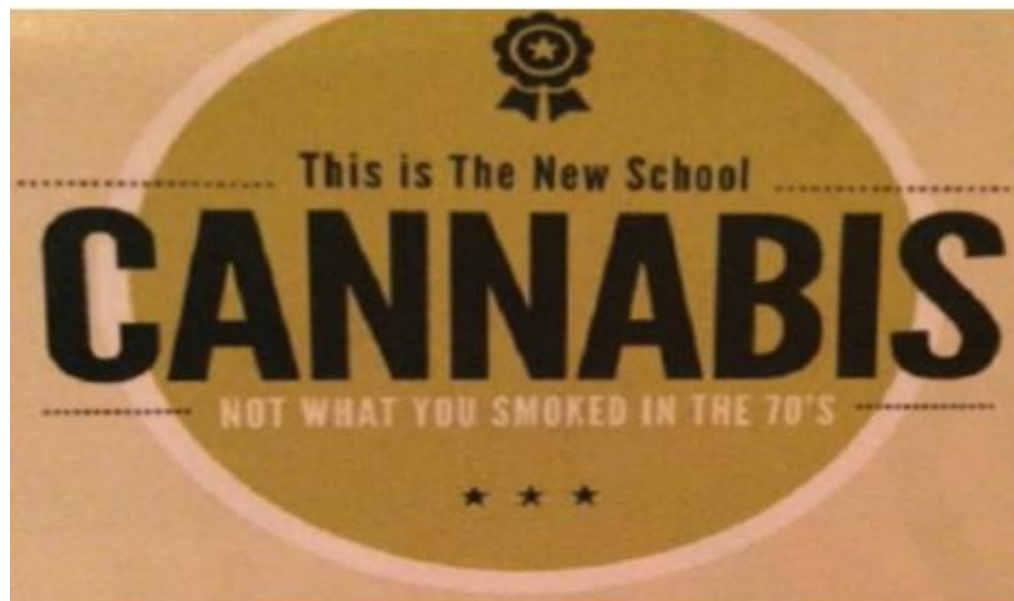
MORE



Des Moines area man arrested in Nebraska with hundreds of vape cartridges filled with THC oil

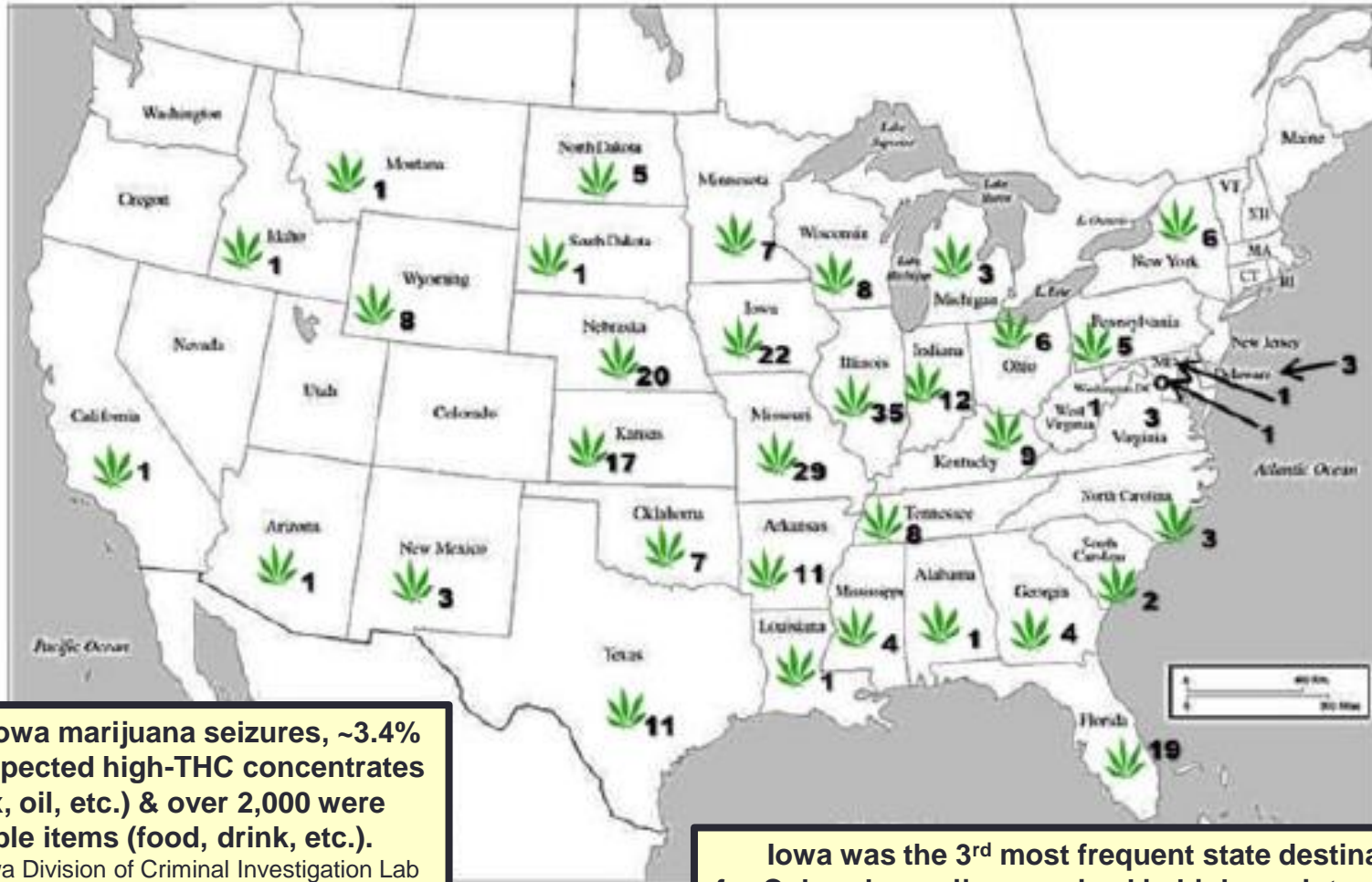
Concentrates

Less is More...THC



Marijuana from Colorado to Other States

2017 State Destinations for Colorado Marijuana (WA to IA too)



Of all Iowa marijuana seizures, ~3.4% are suspected high-THC concentrates (wax, oil, etc.) & over 2,000 were edible items (food, drink, etc.).

2018 Iowa Division of Criminal Investigation Lab

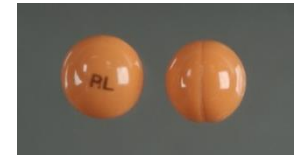
Iowa was the 3rd most frequent state destination for Colorado marijuana seized in highway interdictions.

2017 El Paso Intelligence Center

“Medical” Marijuana *Derivatives & Extracts*

Marinol, Syndros (Dronabinol) & Cesamet (Nabilone):

FDA-approved synthetic cannabinoids—containing THC & CBD—legally available as prescription pills to treat cancer chemotherapy nausea & appetite loss.



Sativex (mouth spray):

A product with 2 cannabinoids extracted from the cannabis plant failed FDA-authorized tests for cancer pain, but is being tested for spasticity & other treatments.



Epidiolex (oral liquid):

Contains the non-psychoactive cannabis extract Cannabidiol (CBD). Recently approved by the FDA & reclassified as a Schedule V controlled substance by the DEA after clinical trials, this Rx product is now available in pharmacies.




Iowa “Medical Cannabidiol” (mCBD):

State law authorizes products regulated by the Iowa Department of Public Health to be used by qualified patients for eligible conditions.



“Other” CBD (Hemp-Based, Non-Medical)


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CBD Goes Mainstream


CR surveyed more than one thousand CBD users nationwide to find out whether it's changing their lives—and how


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CBD hype: Is this hemp-plant derivative snake oil or a legit remedy?


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U.S. Edition +

These hemp farmers are making a killing on the CBD industry

Quantitative Lab Testing?

Advisories on other (OTC) CBD Products



- “The FDA has approved only one CBD product, a prescription drug product to treat two rare, severe forms of epilepsy.
- It is currently illegal to market CBD by adding it to a food or labeling it as a dietary supplement.
- The FDA has seen only limited data about CBD safety and these data point to real risks that need to be considered before taking CBD for any reason.
- Some CBD products are being marketed with unproven medical claims and are of unknown quality.”

FDA-November 2019



“When the Iowa Hemp Act becomes fully implemented and effective, these products will remain illegal under the newly enacted Iowa Code Section 204.7(9) and under Iowa Code Chapter 126, the Iowa Drug, Device, and Cosmetic Act..”

Iowa Attorney General-July 2019



**A 2017 Penn. Univ. School of Medicine study found ~70% of CBD products sold online are mislabeled, posing potential harm to consumers.*

Medical Marijuana Opioid Misuse



Interpret with CAUTION!

Despite cautions against corollary conclusions from a study that found states with medical marijuana laws from 1999-2010 experienced a **slower increase in opioid OD deaths (-21%)**, medical marijuana was touted as an opioid epidemic solution.

A new study, using the same methods to extend the original analysis through 2017 & include more medical marijuana states, finds an **increase in opioid OD deaths (+23%)**.

According to the lead author, “We don’t think cannabis was saving lives...10 years ago, & we don’t think it’s killing people now.” Researchers urge caution & more study.

Other Recent Marijuana Studies

With Health or Public Safety Implications

The number of Americans who admit driving under the influence of marijuana increased 47% from 2014 to 2018. CDC/SAMHSA, 2019

14% of U.S. 12th graders report vaping marijuana in the last month during 2019, up from 4.9% in 2017. Monitoring the Future Survey, 2019

The odds of psychotic disorder among daily cannabis users were 3-2 times higher than for never users, whereas odds among high-potency cannabis users were 1-6 times higher than never users.

The Lancet Psychiatry/Di Forti, et al., 2019

Young adults who are heavy marijuana users are more likely to seek medical marijuana cards. 19% of those studied received a card within a year, even though physical & mental health problems were not significant predictors. Journal of Studies on Alcohol & Drugs/RAND, 2019

Meth





Number of new heroin users drops dramatically, but meth, marijuana use up, survey says

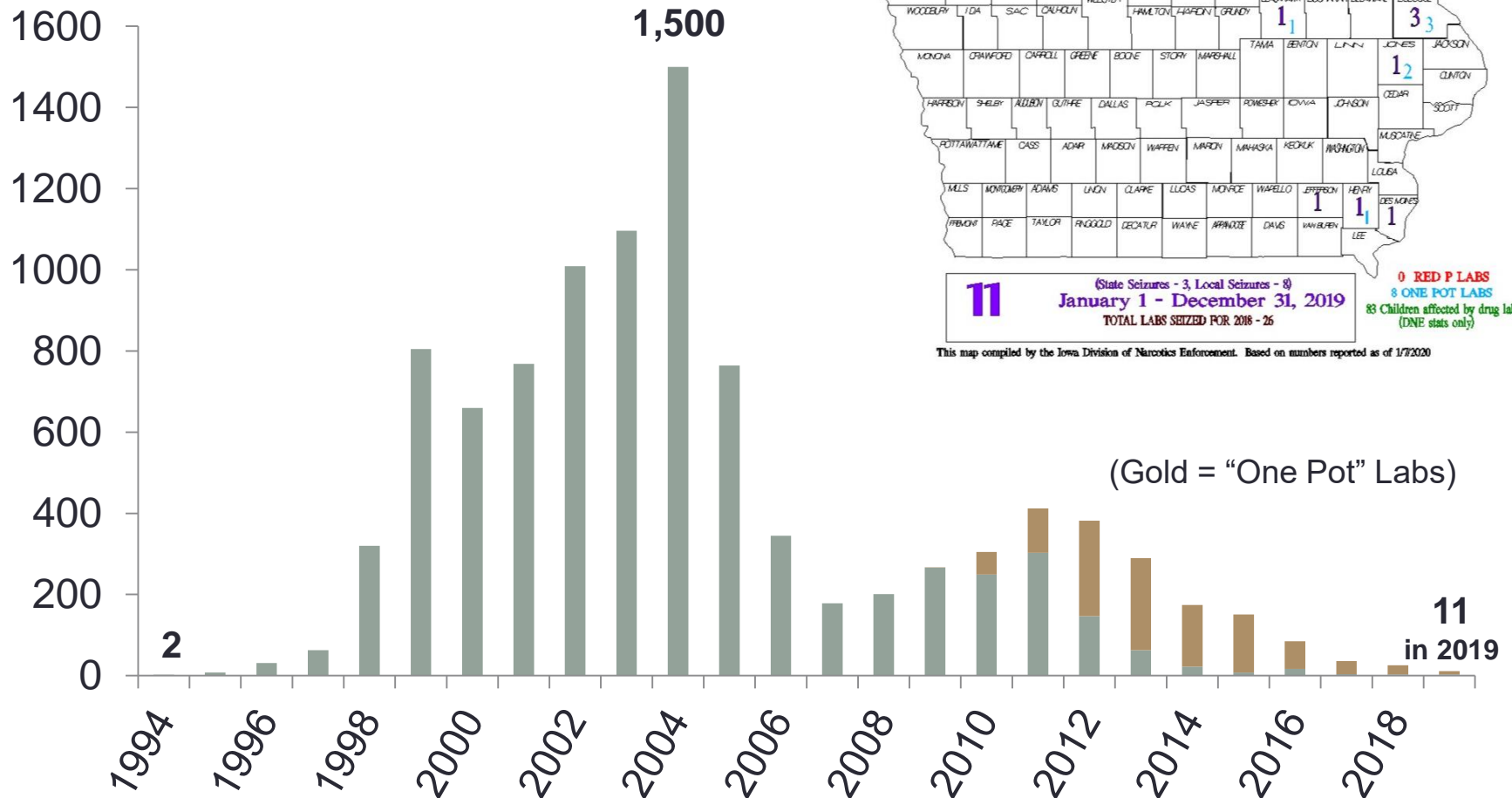
Jayne O'Donnell and Terry DeMio, USA TODAY NETWORK Published 10:37 a.m. ET Sept. 14, 2018 | Updated 6:44 a.m. ET Sept. 15, 2018



Photo by DEA

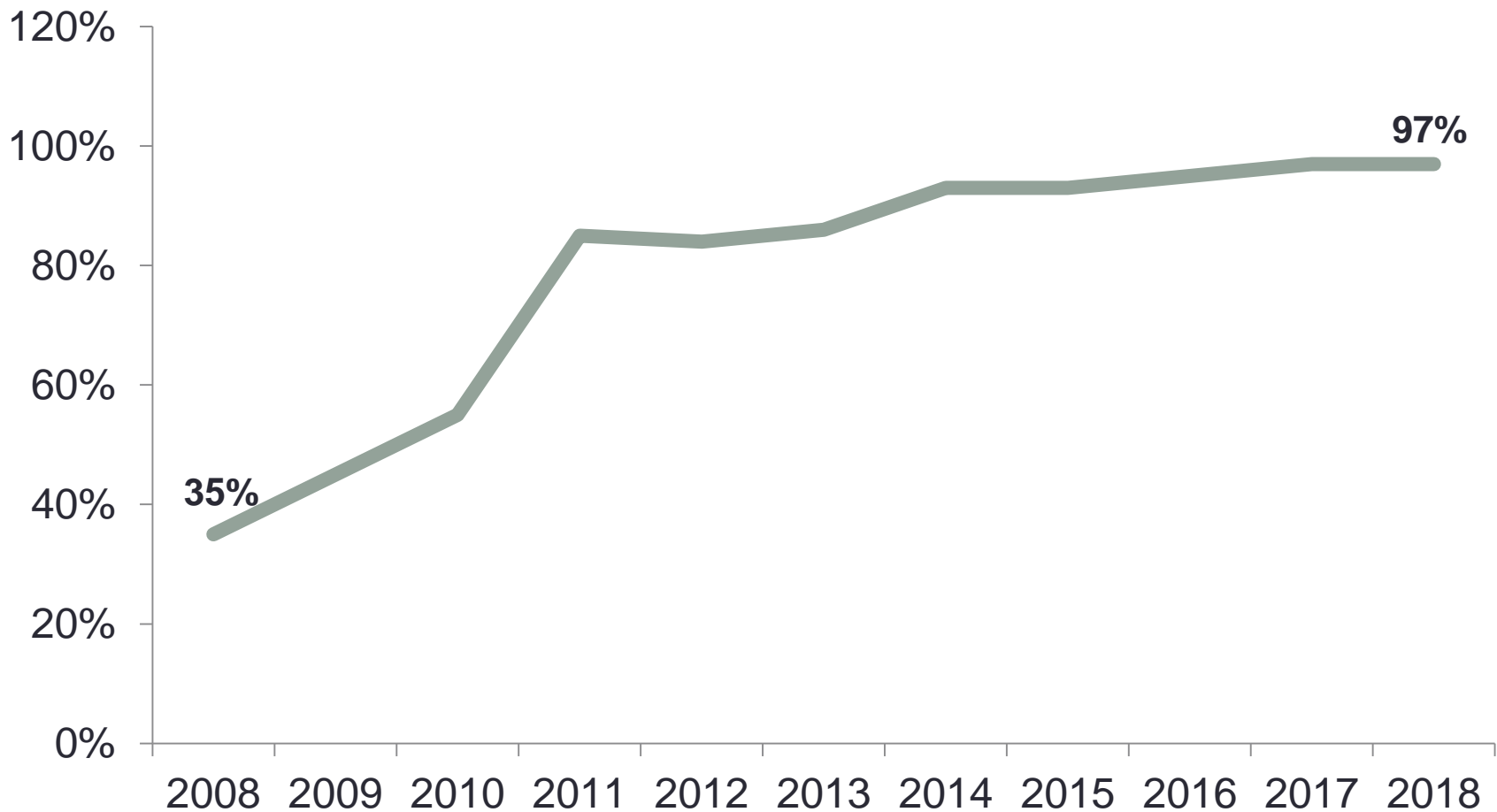
Crystal methamphetamine

Iowa Meth Labs

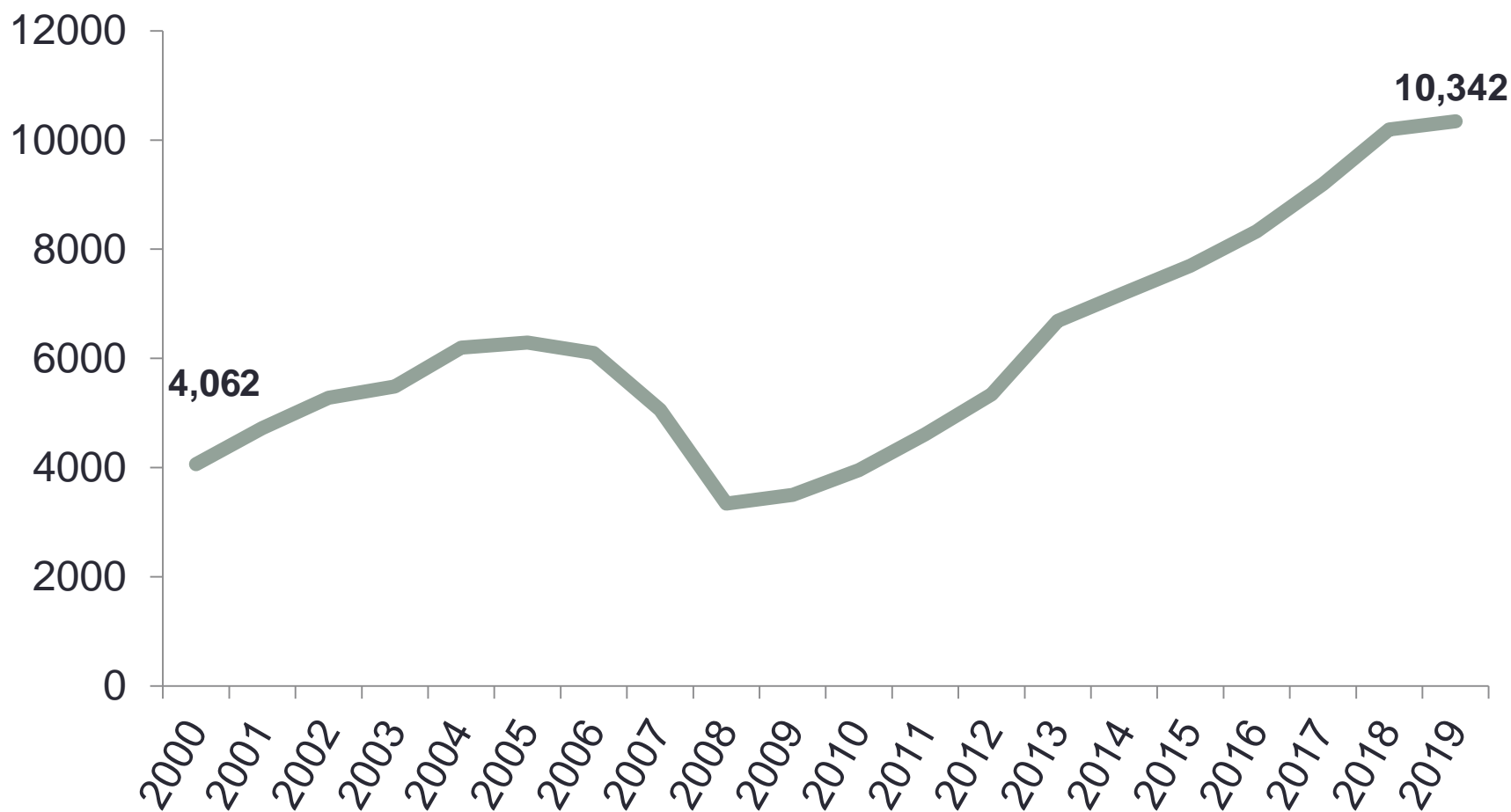


Iowa Meth Purity

Crime Lab Fiscal Year Averages



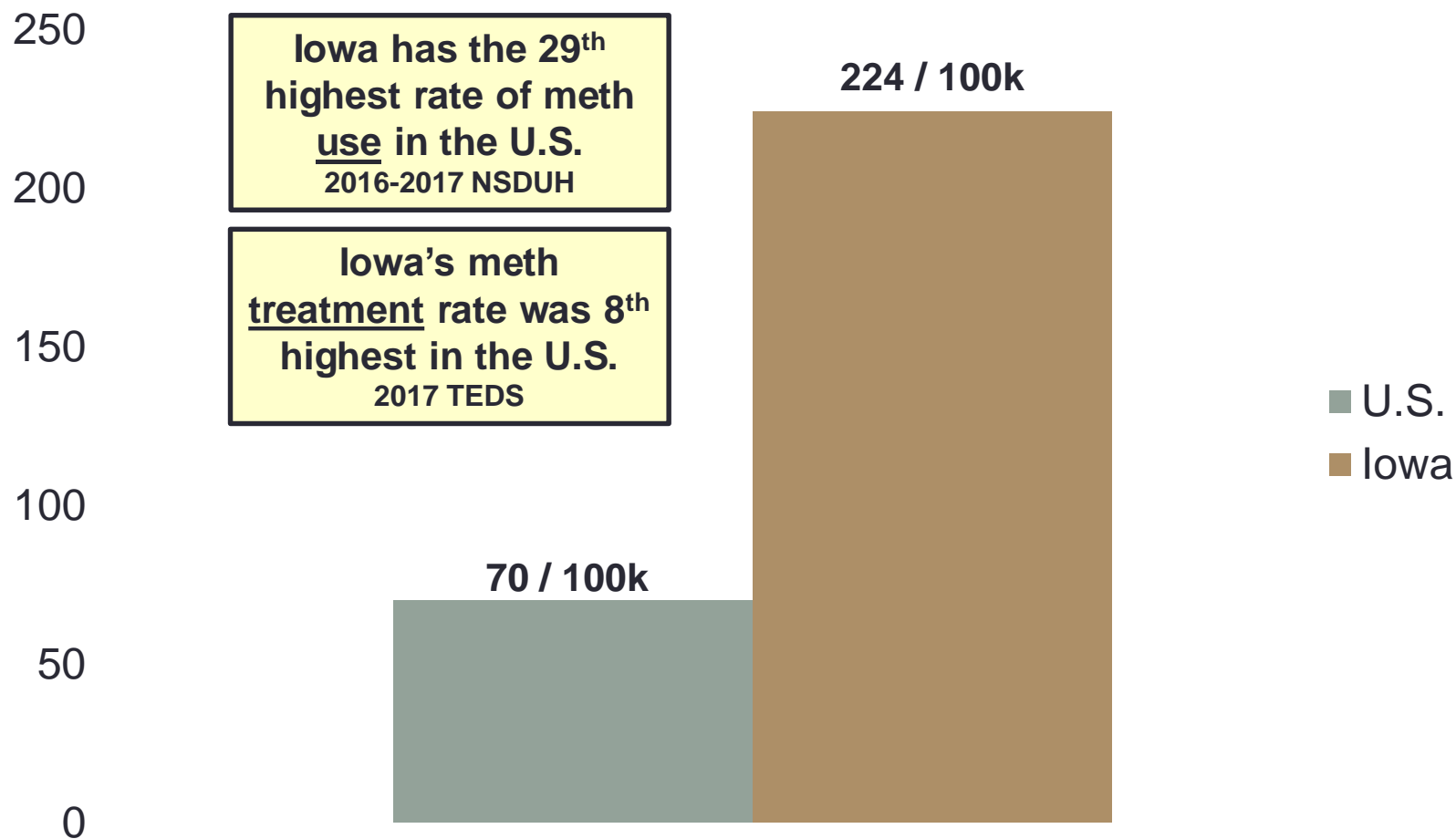
Iowa Meth Treatment Admissions



Iowa Department of Public Health, 2019

Rate of Primary Meth Treatment

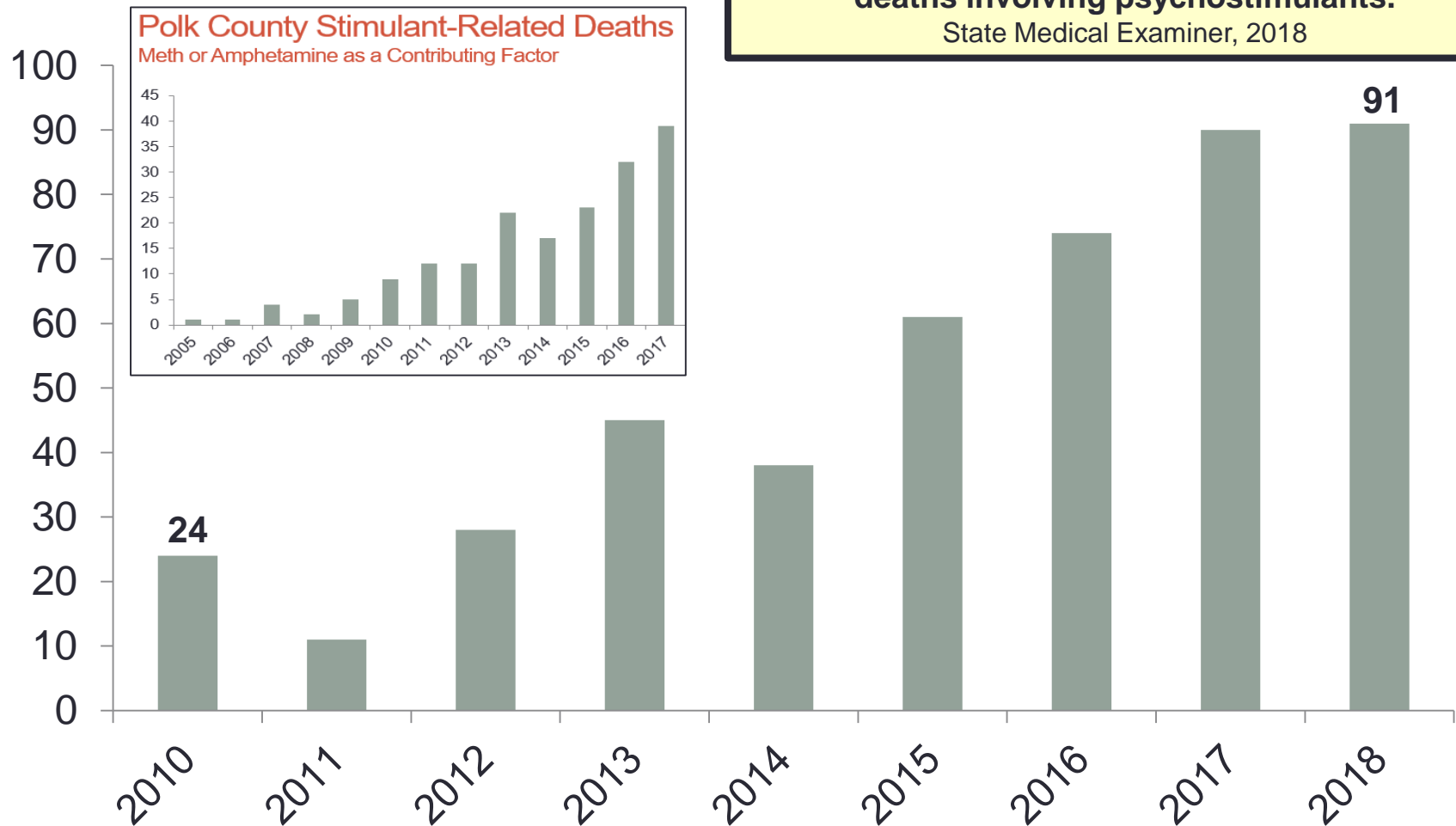
12+ Substance Use Disorder Treatment Admissions for Meth



Iowa Psychostimulant-Related Deaths

As a Contributing Factor

Meth was predominant drug in Iowa drug-related deaths involving psychostimulants.
State Medical Examiner, 2018



Alert: Meth Conversion Labs



Identifying a Methamphetamine Conversion Laboratory

September 17th, 2018

Midwest HIDTA Bulletin #2 – 2018

Drug traffickers have been identified as utilizing meth in solution as a concealment method to transport the drug from the Southwest Border to market areas around the U.S. Meth in solution is not an end-user product; the solution must be converted into usable form, crystal meth, following transport. **Meth conversion labs** typically utilize highly flammable materials and a heat source to convert the meth in solution into crystal meth, presenting a significant risk to law enforcement and other members of the community who may come into contact with these labs.

Crystal Meth Suspended in Liquid



Opioids

- Rx
- Heroin
- Illicit Synthetics
(fentanyl analogs, etc.)



Opioid Misuse: Top Line Trends in U.S.

The U.S. has <5% of the world's population, but consumes ~75% of its Rx, including 81% of its oxycodone & >99% of its hydrocodone.

UN 2010

About 3 out of 4 new heroin users report previous Rx opioid misuse.

CDC 2018

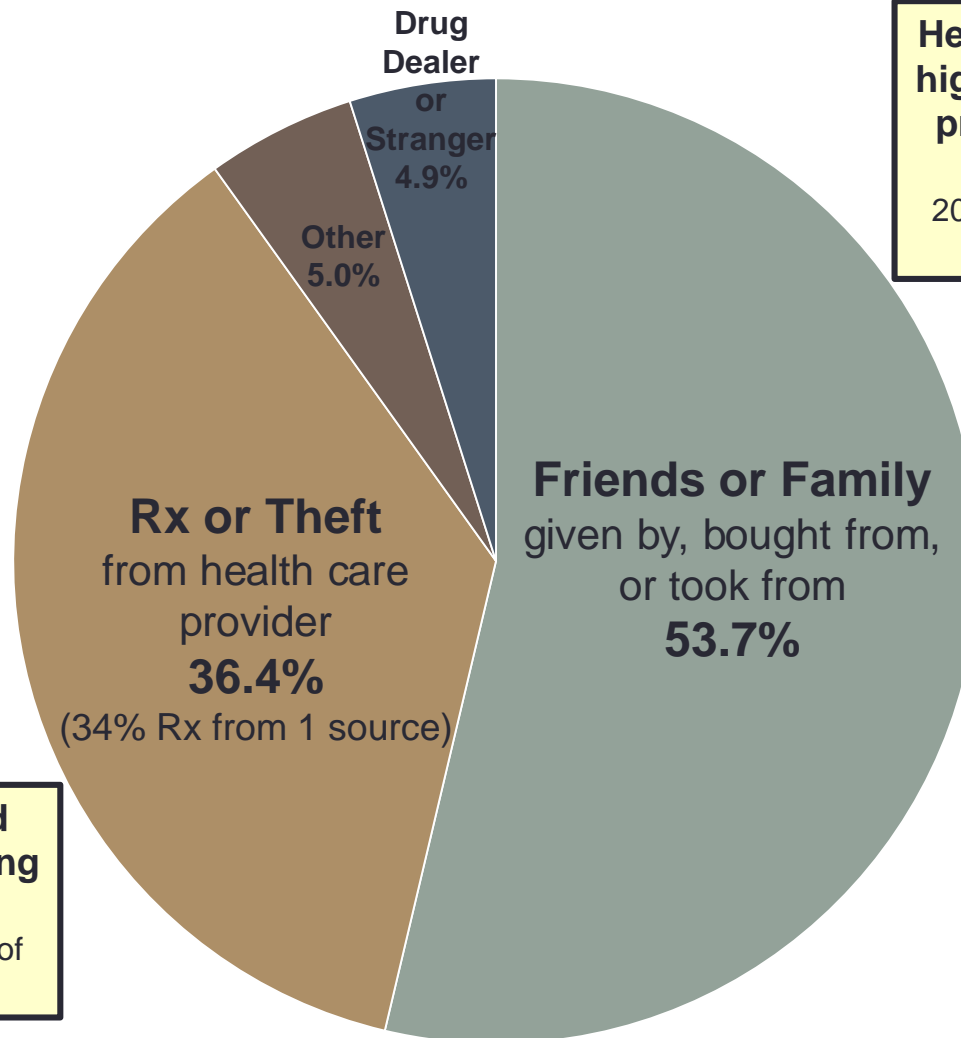
Drug ODs claimed 70,237 U.S. lives in 2017, 192 daily ...68% or 130 from opioids. Over 700,000 Americans have died from drug ODs since 1999.

Surging synthetic opioids (e.g., fentanyl/analogues) are now the leading cause of opioid OD deaths in the U.S., followed by heroin & Rx.

CDC 2017

Sources of Opioids being Misused in U.S.

Among those 12+ Misusing Rx Pain Relievers in the Past Year



Heroin initiation was 19x higher among those with prior non-medical pain reliever use.

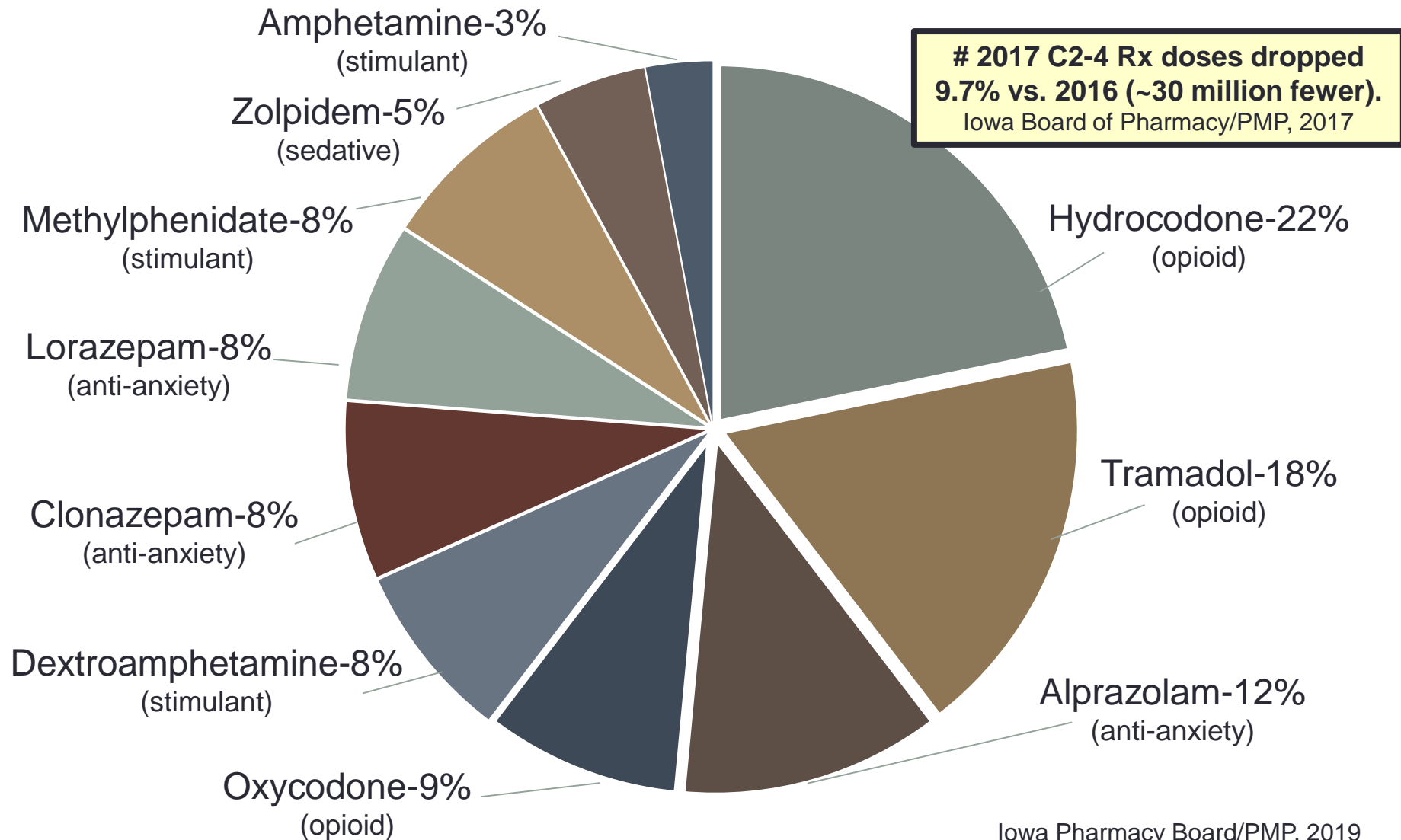
2002-2012 National Institute on Drug Abuse

63.4% of Rx opioid misusers report doing so to relieve pain.

2017 American Journal of Public Health

Top 10 Iowa Rx Controlled Substances

CII's-CIV's per Iowa's Prescription Monitoring Program (PMP) in 2018



Ease of Access & Perception of Safety



Classmates hospitalized after sharing medication

The Hoyt Middle School students had taken the unidentified drug at school. Teachers noticed their odd behavior.

Girl's overdose should be 'lesson,' stepfather says

She and four other Des Moines middle-schoolers took a parent's prescription drug; one of them remains hospitalized.

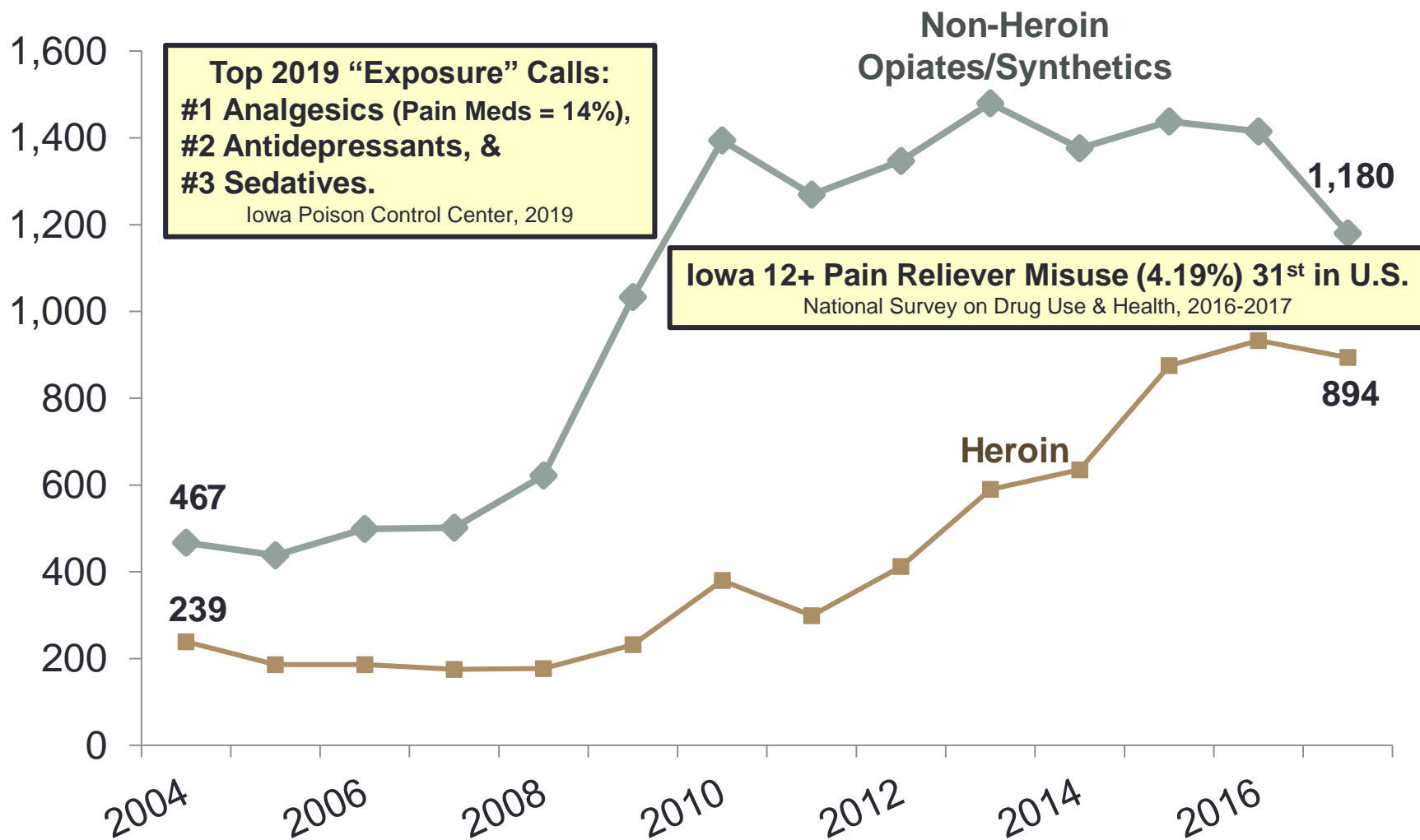


74% of farmers say they've been directly impacted by opioid misuse & 77% say it's easy to get a large amount of Rx opioids in their community w/o a prescription.

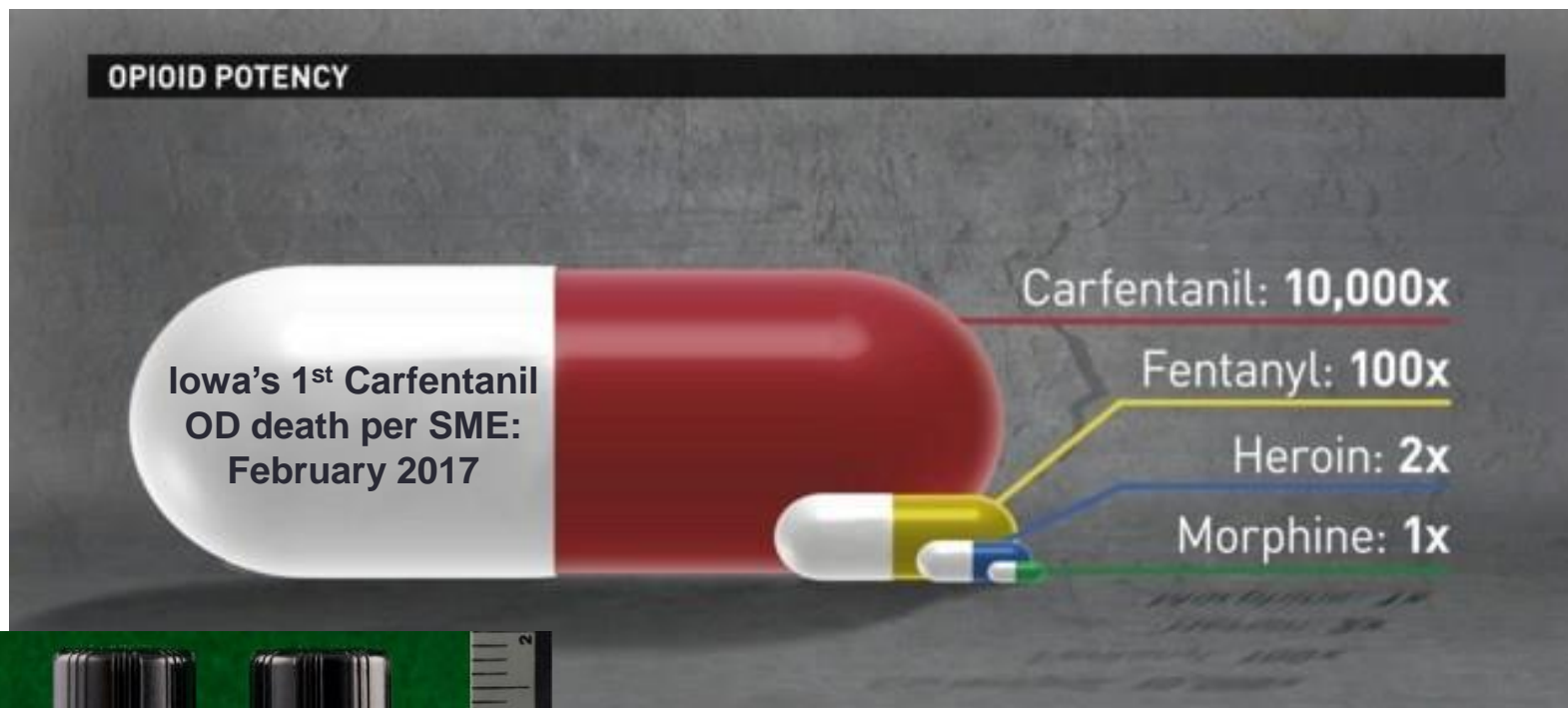
American Farm Bureau & National Farmers Union, 2017

Iowa Opioid Treatment Admissions

Heroin + Non-Heroin Opiates/Synthetics Primary at Admission



Illicit Synthetic Opioids: Less is More

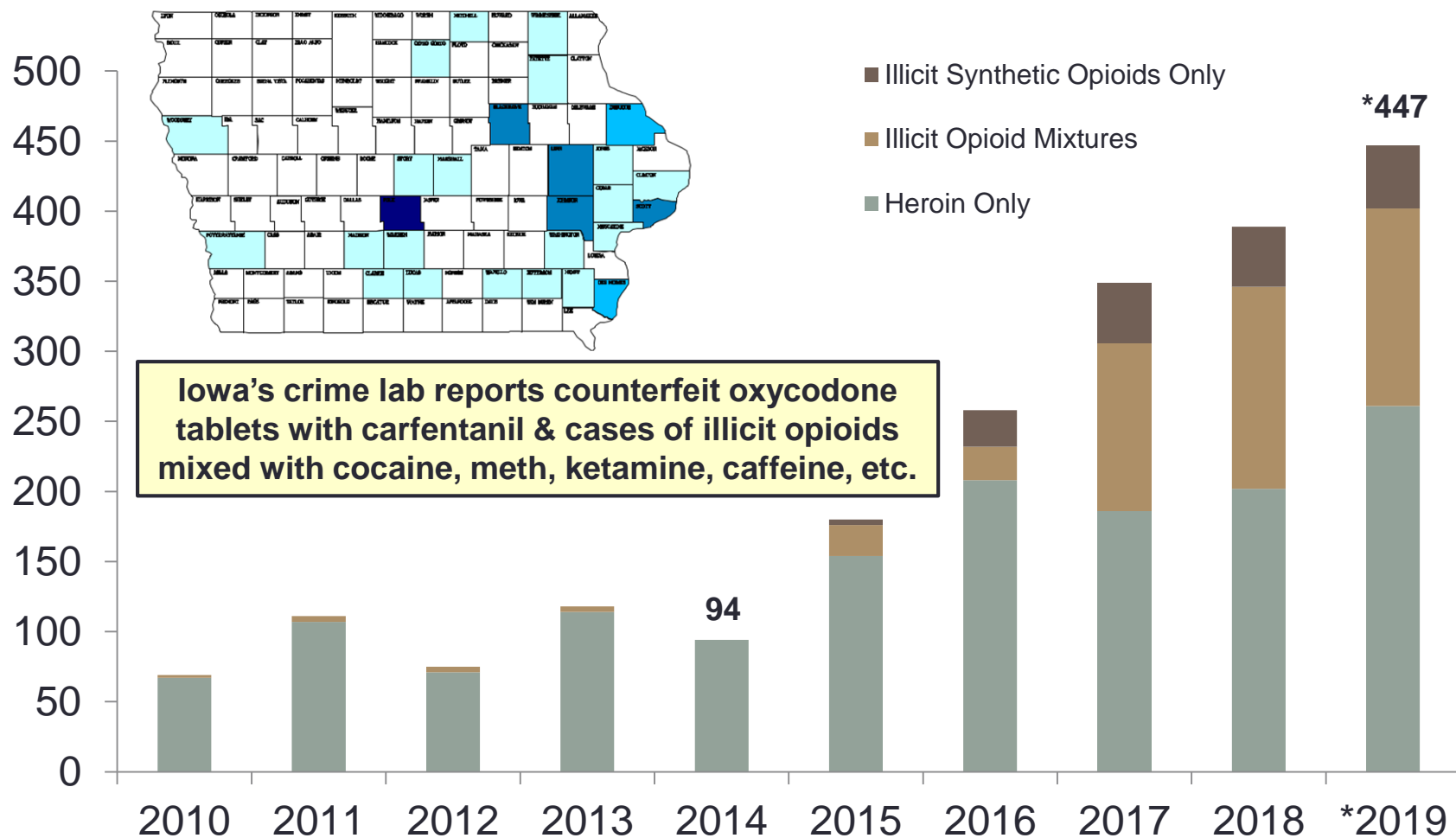


Often mixed with heroin, illicit *synthetic opioids* (e.g., fentanyl analogs)—in tiny amounts—can be much more lethal vs. heroin.



Heroin, Fentanyl & Illicit Synthetic Opioids

Law Enforcement Seizure Cases per Iowa's Crime Lab

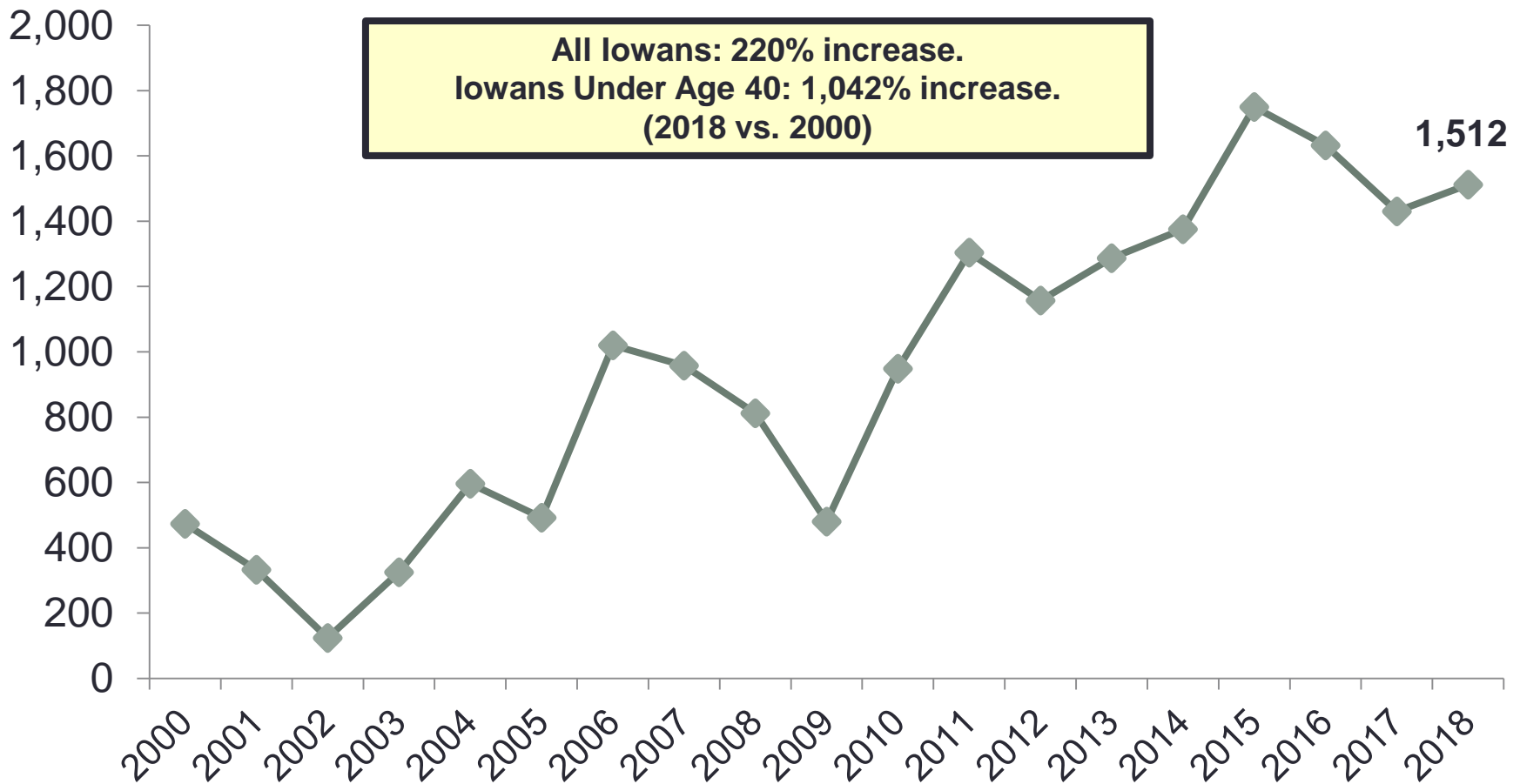


*2019 projection based on YTD pace through July.

Iowa Department of Public Safety, 2019

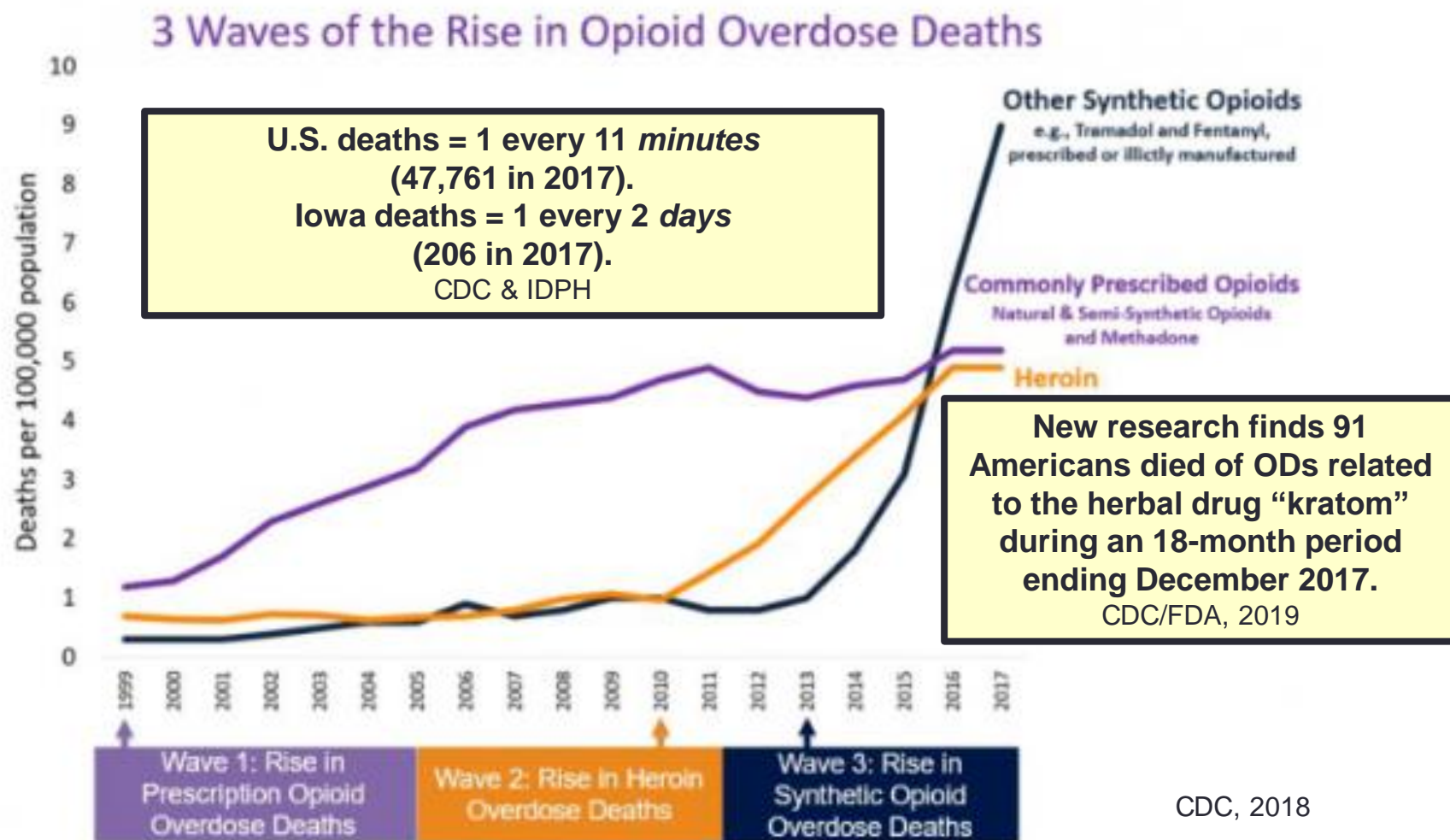
Iowans with Chronic HCV (Hepatitis C)

Confirmed Diagnoses possibly due to IV Drug Use, etc.



Opioid OD Deaths: 1999-2016

By Type of Opioid (Rx, Heroin, Fentanyl, etc.)



CDC, 2018

SOURCE: National Vital Statistics System Mortality File.

Kratom: Drug of Concern?

What is kratom?

A tropical tree native to Southeast Asia. Consumption of leaves produces both stimulant effects (low doses) & sedative effects (high doses), & can lead to psychological & physiological dependence.

How is it used?

Kratom leaves typically are crushed & smoked, brewed into tea, or placed into gel capsules or tablets. Leaves may be dried or powdered, & chewed.

What are the effects?

Low doses: Stimulant effects such as increased alertness, physical energy & talkativeness.

High doses: Sedative effects that can lead to addiction.

Several cases of psychosis have been reported, including delusion, confusion & hallucinations. Effects on the body include nausea, itching, sweating, dry mouth, constipation, increased urination, tachycardia, vomiting, drowsiness, loss of appetite, etc.

***At least 1 kratom-related Iowa OD death has been reported, in 2017.**

Legal status?

Currently unregulated federally, though some states have imposed regulations or prohibitions on kratom possession & use. The FDA & DEA have listed kratom as a “drug & chemical of concern.”



Kratom tree



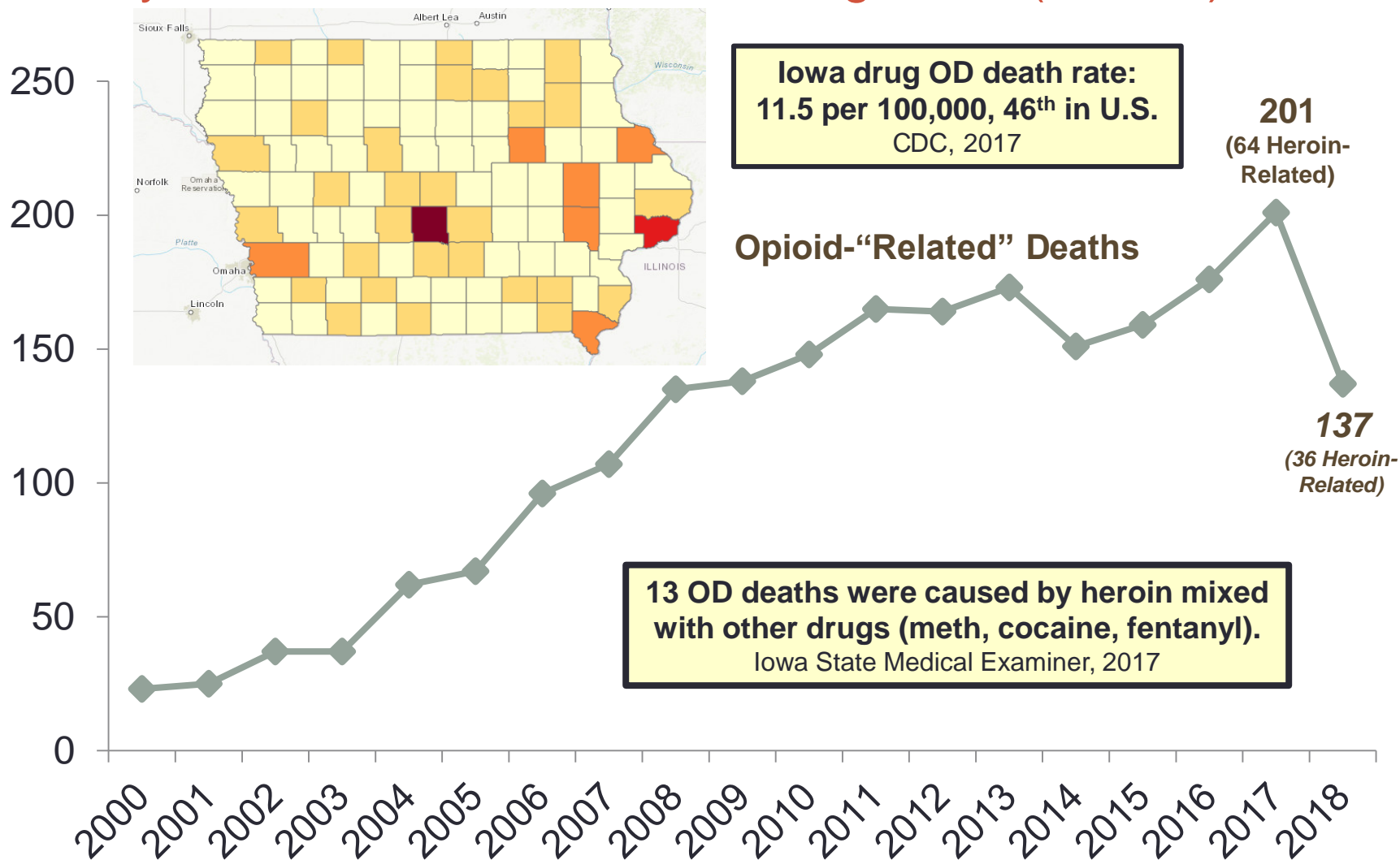
Leaf of kratom tree



Kratom capsules

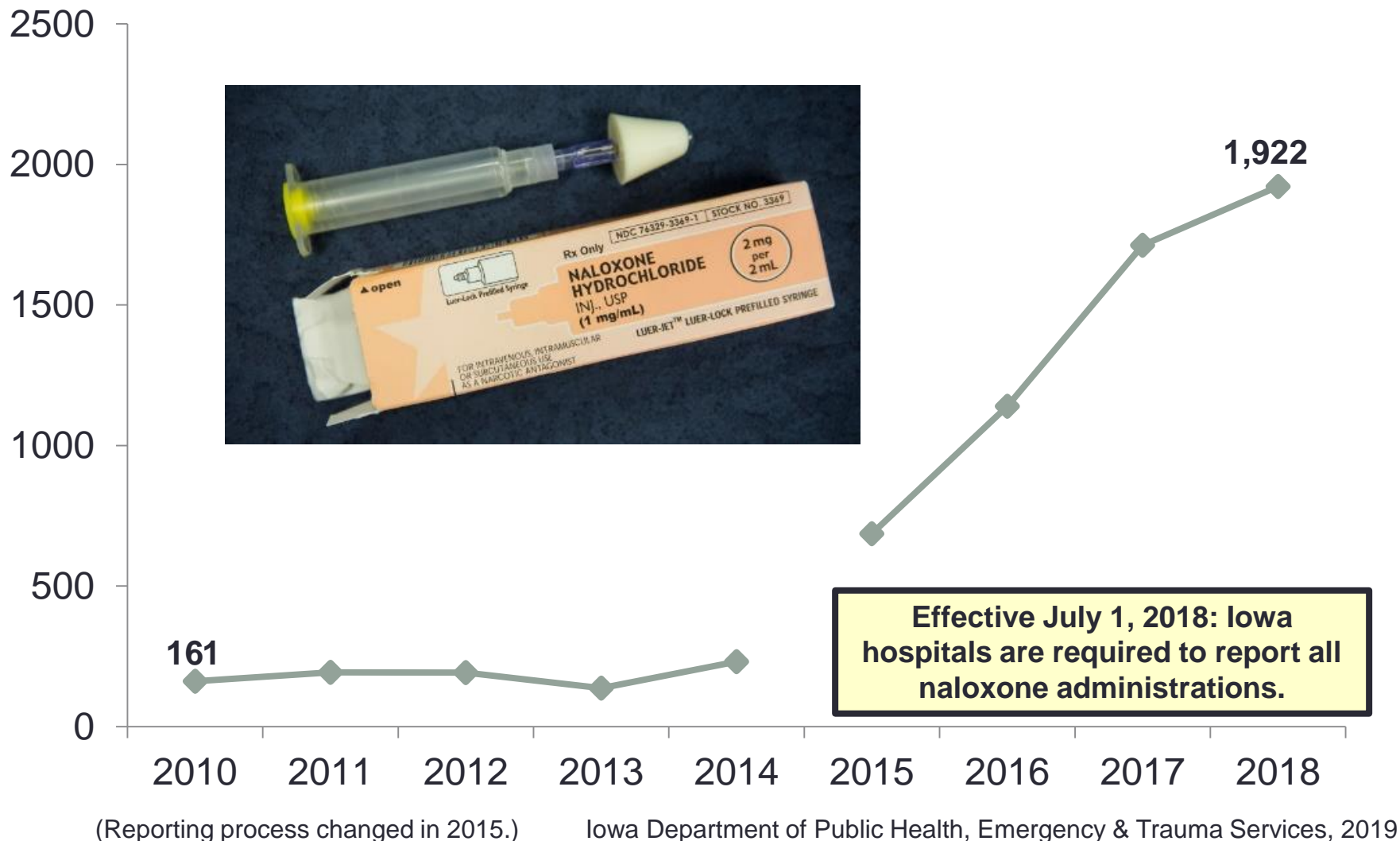
Iowa Opioid OD Deaths

Primary Cause of Deaths vs. Contributing Factor (Related) Deaths



Iowa Opioid OD-Related Naloxone Use

Annual Cases of Administration by Iowa EMS Providers



Iowa Medication Assisted Treatment Provider Locations

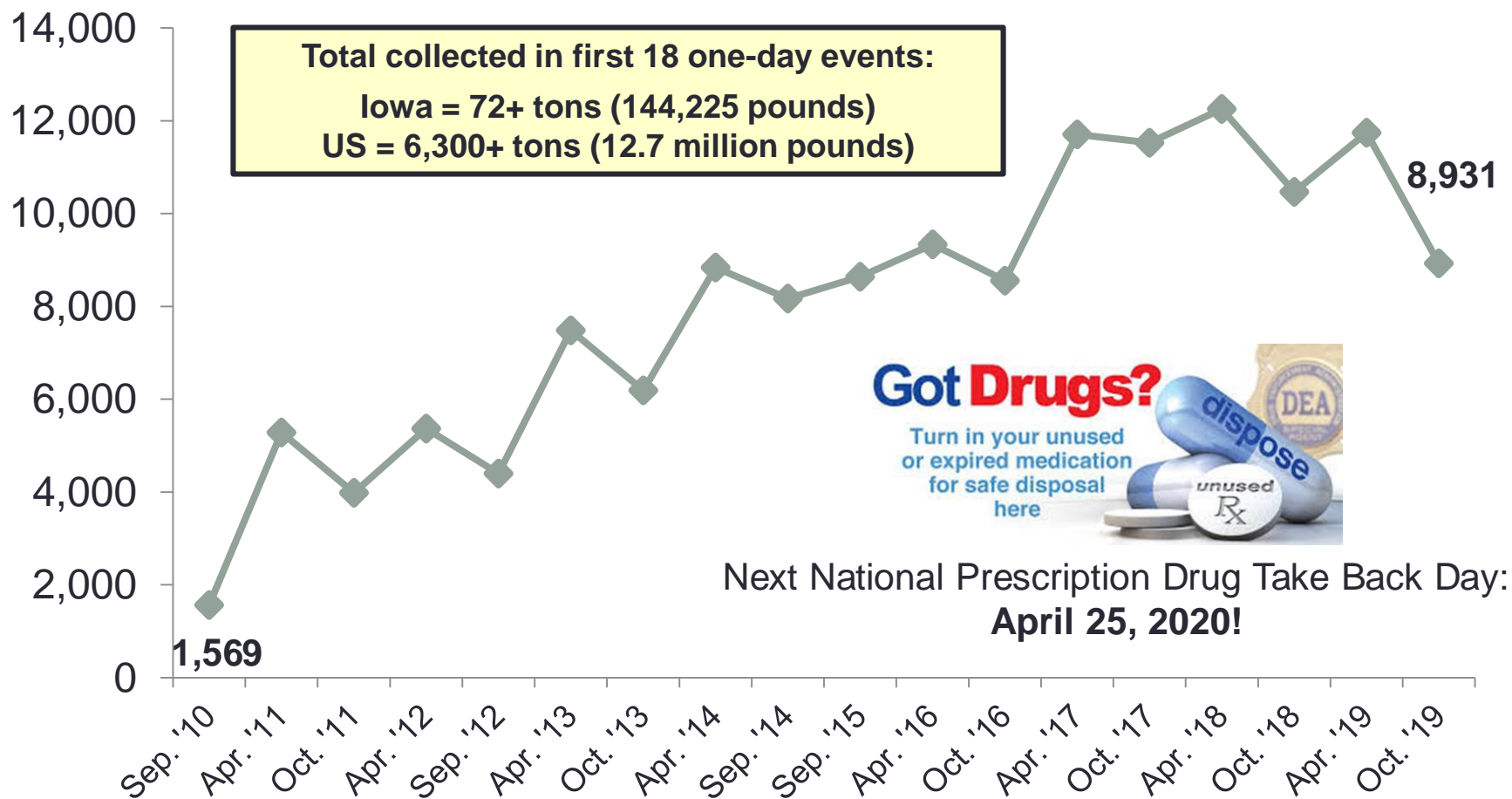


107 Iowa MAT Providers in 2018 vs. 31 in 2015

Iowa Department of Public Health, 2018

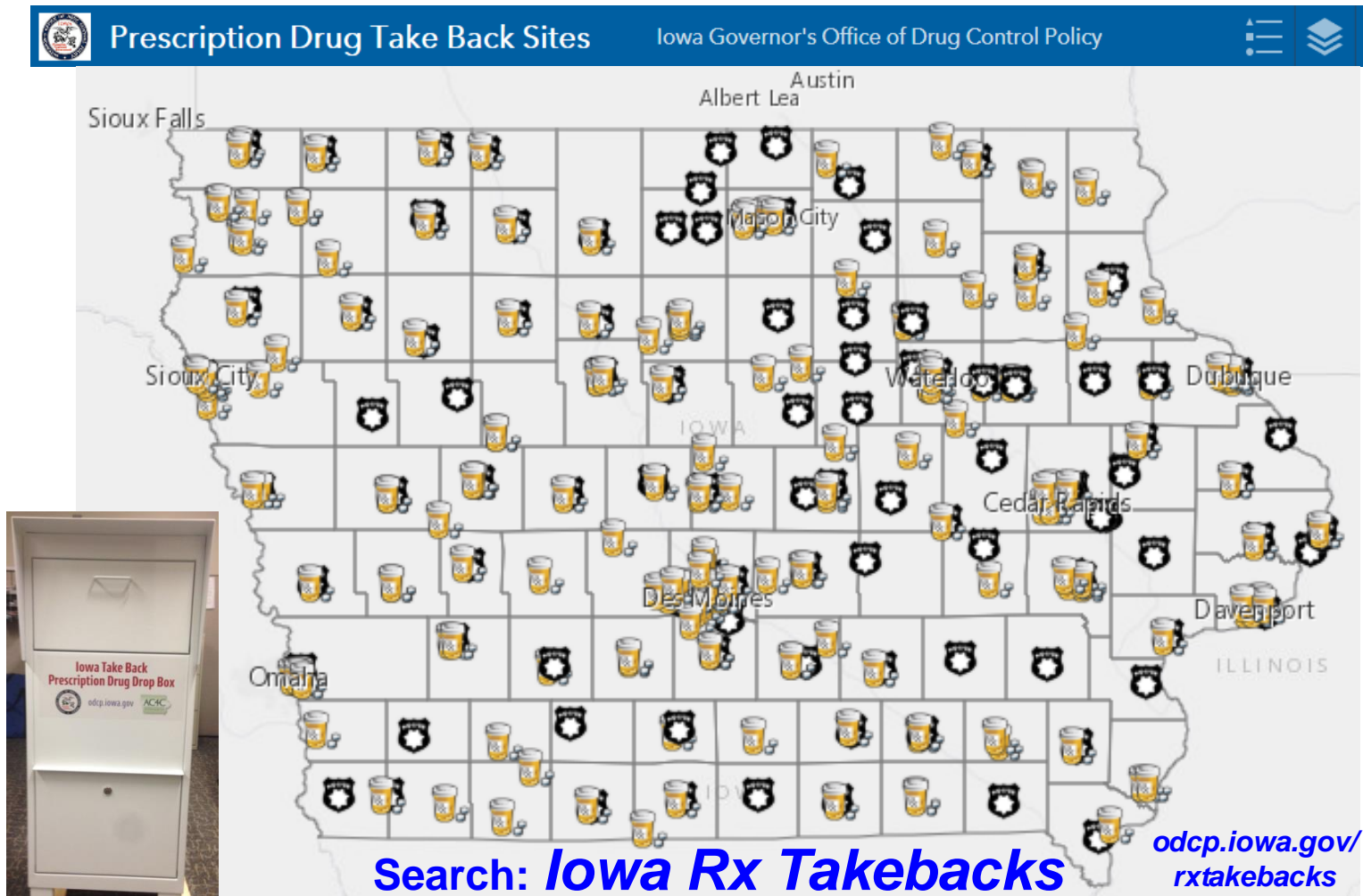
Iowa "Take-Back" Initiative

Amount (in Pounds) of Rx Drugs Collected



Iowa Permanent Rx “Take Back” Sites

Controlled Prescription Drug Disposal Locations



306 Sites Statewide (189 Pharmacies & 117 Law Enforcement Centers) vs. 47 in January 2016

Iowa Drug-Related Legislation

2019: Enacted

- Children's' Mental Health Services Reform (HF 690)
- Medicaid Preauthorization Waiver-Medication Assisted Treatments (HF 623)
- Medicaid Temporary Suspension for Iowans in Public Institutions (HF 423)
- Hemp Legalization (SF 599)

2019: Vetoed

- Medical CBD Expansion (HF 732)

2019: Did Not Pass

- Needle Exchange Pilot Program (SF 500 / HF 580)
- Controlled Substance Schedule & PMP Enhancements (SF 572 / HF 728)
- Raise Legal Age for Tobacco Product Use (SF 607)
- Alcohol Poisoning 911 Good Samaritan Immunity (SF 342)
- Marijuana Possession Reduced Penalty for Small Amounts (SF 378)
- Legal Marijuana (SF 469), Psychedelic Mushrooms & MDMA (HF 248/249)

Other Recent Legislation

2018 Enacted

- Comprehensive 13-Phase Opioid Response (HF 2377)
PMP auto-registration, required opioid-related use, proactive notices, near real-time reporting, reporting non-pharmacy transactions, first responder naloxone reporting, prescriber report cards, & surcharge; plus continuing education per CDC guidelines, penalties for inappropriate prescribing, electronic prescribing, banning new illicit drugs & Good Samaritan OD protections.

2017: Enacted in Iowa

- Controlled Substance Act Enhancement (SF 332)
- Prescription Drug “Take Back” Fees (SF 484)
- Drug Endangered Children Protections (HF 543)
- Synthetic Drug Controls (HF 296)
- Prescription Monitoring Program Medical Examiner Access (HF 523)
- Medical CBD Production & Distribution (HF 524)

2016: Enacted in Iowa

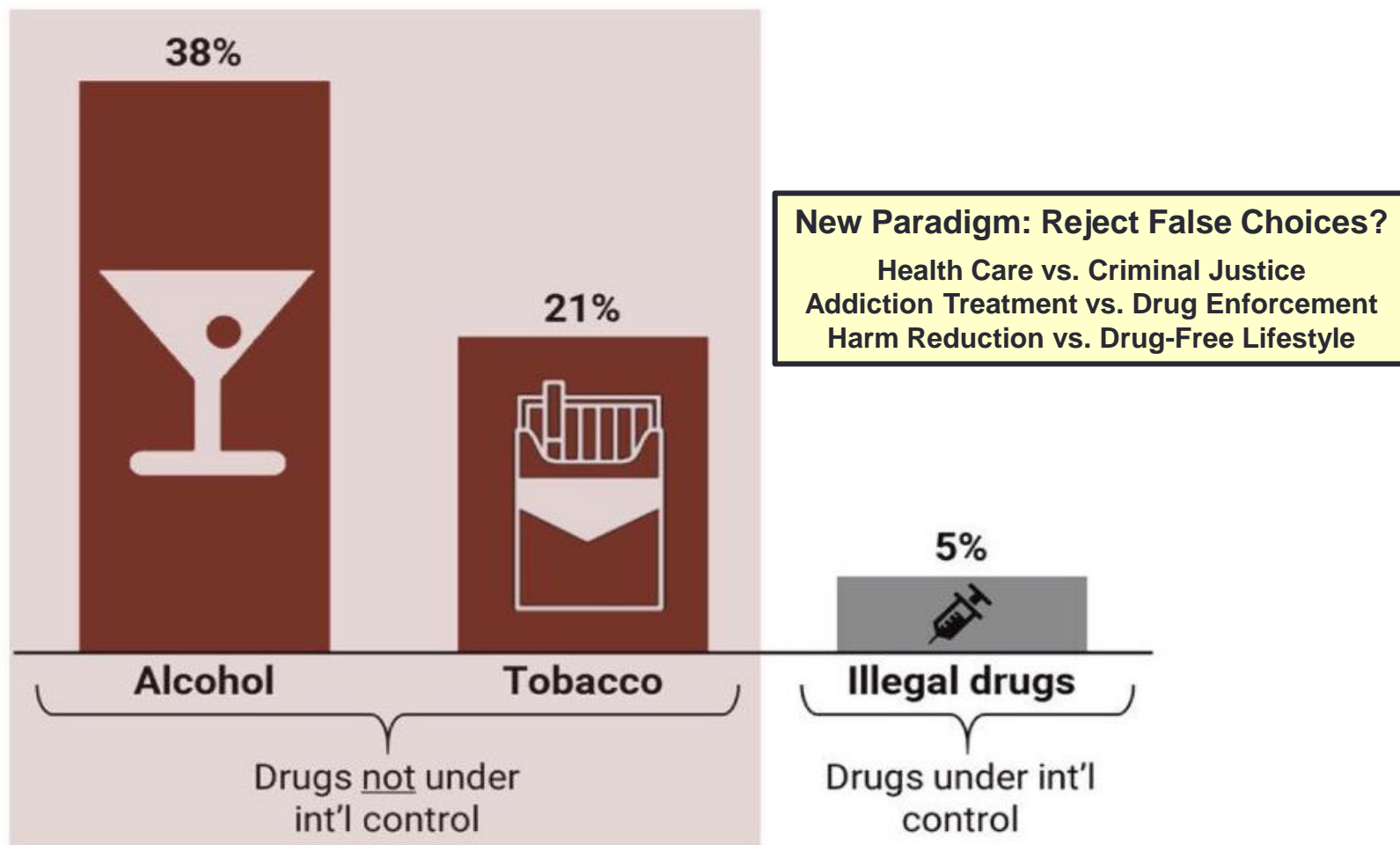
- Naloxone Access
- Prescription Monitoring Program Integration

Enacted Federally

- 2016: U.S. Comprehensive Addiction & Recovery Act (CARA)
- 2016, etc.: U.S. 21st Century Cures Act

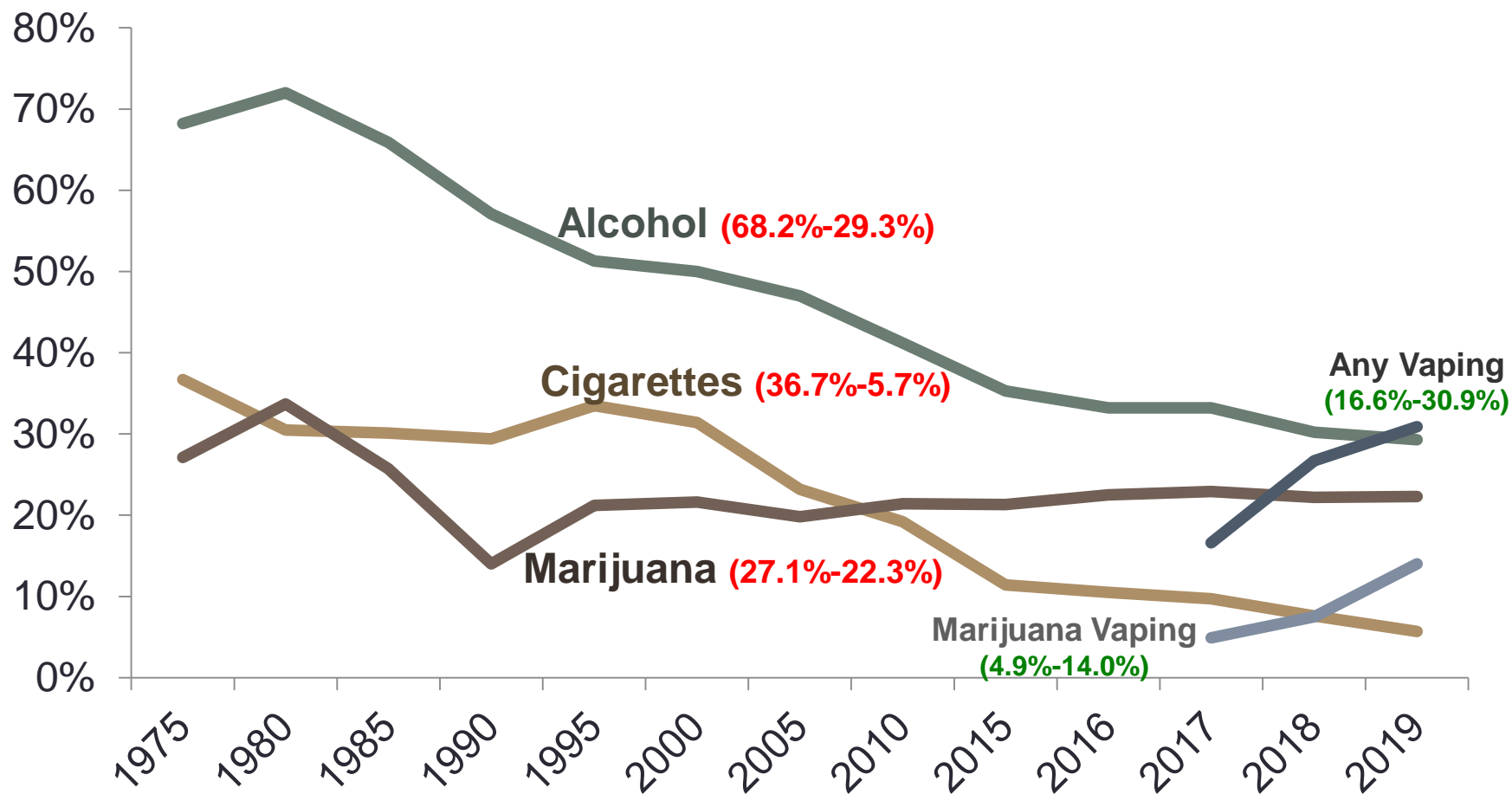
Do Drug Control Laws Work?

Percentage of people worldwide who used drugs in the past year (ages 15+)



Youth Substance Use 40+ Year Trends

Current Use (past 30 days) Among U.S. 12th Graders



Iowa News & Tools: Examples

Prevention, Intervention, Treatment & Enforcement

Prevention/Education

- “What You Don’t See” mobile drug education exhibit powered by INOA.
- “Take Five” to talk with children (56% of youth say the main reason teens choose not to drink or use drugs is concern about disappointing or getting in trouble with their parents).
- Iowa Prescription Monitoring Program (PMP).

Intervention

- Good Samaritan training for law enforcement officers (IDPH).
- Expanded access to naloxone & use by first responders & other Iowans.
- Opioid prescribing practices & patient education re: alternatives, etc.
- Diversion to treatment for low-risk persons with SUD disorders (pre/post-arrest).

Treatment/Recovery

- Expanded access to Medication Assisted Treatment in Iowa.
- Aftercare, peer recovery coaches, support groups & safe homes.

Enforcement+

- Drug Task Forces investigate traffickers/diverters, to curb black market supplies.
- Iowa Opioid/Drug Data Exchange (IODE).
- Investigations & litigation involving Rx opioid makers & distributors.

Get Help 24/7: Call 855-581-8111, Text 855-895-8398 or go to YourLifelowa.org

STAY SAFE!



Iowa Governor's Office of Drug Control Policy

Visit Our Website: <https://odcp.iowa.gov>

Get Help 24/7: Call 855-581-8111, Text 855-895-8398 or go to YourLifelowa.org